







# NATIONAL PROPERTY SUMMIT 2022

**1 DECEMBER 2022** 

**IRISH CITIES 2070** 

# GALWAY 2070 VISION - CITY PLAN AND APPROACH

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#### **GALWAY 2022**

**INITIAL VISIONING STUDY** 

**BEGINNING OF AN APPROACH** 

**STUDY OF EUROPEAN EXEMPLARS** 

METHODOLOGY FOR LONG TERM SUSTAINABLE CITY DEVELOPMENT

COULD BE APPLICABLE TO ALL IRISH CITIES AND LARGE TOWNS

IC70 VISION OF WHAT IS POSSIBLE – FOR WIDER SOCIETY OF GALWAY TO DECIDE WHETHER THIS IS THEIR FUTURE

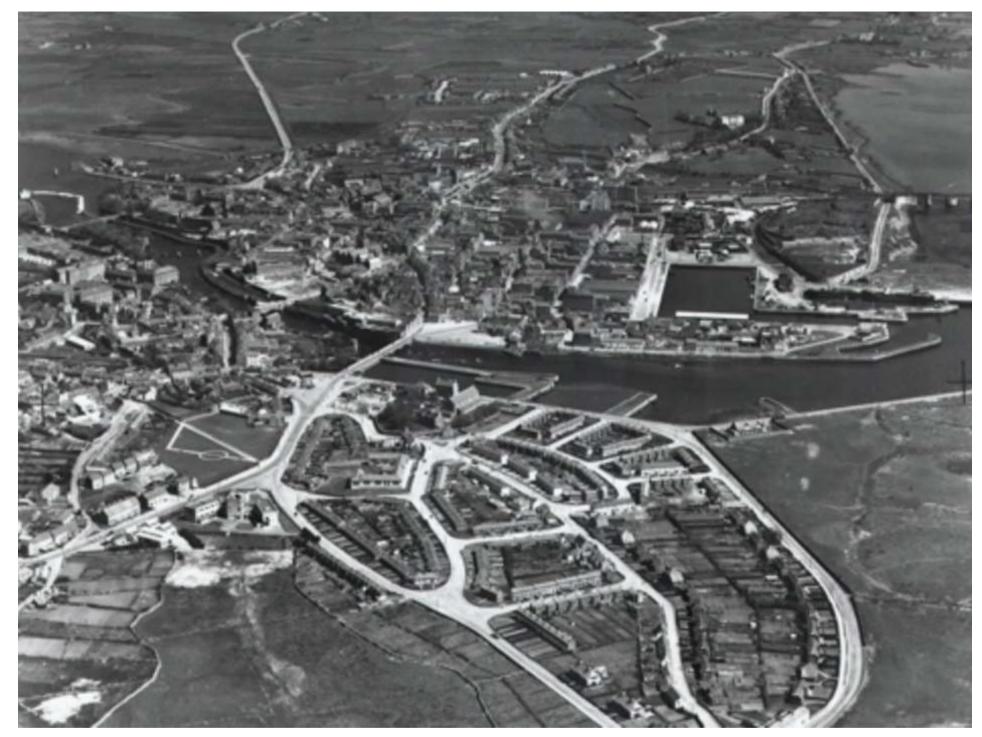




#### **GALWAY 2022**









**GALWAY 1966** 

26,295 population

**GALWAY 2016** 

79,934 population







# **IRISH CITIES** 2070 **PROJECT**

**MULTIDISCIPLINARY GROUP TO RESEARCH** THE FUTURE ROLE, **GROWTH AND CHARACTER OF IRELAND'S CITIES -SPONSORED BY RIAI AND IAE** 

#### **WHO WE ARE**

**ARCHITECTS URBAN DESIGNERS PLANNERS DEMOGRAPHERS ENGINEERS SUSTAINABILITY LANDSCAPE** 



# WHY DO THIS STUDY?

**GUIDE THE LONG TERM VISION FOR GALWAY AND OUR CITIES FOR THE NEXT 50 YEARS** 

**OUR POPULATION WILL LIKELY GROW FROM 6.9 TO 10 MILLION BY 2070** 

**WILL THIS GROWTH BE ACHIEVED WITH** THE POOR QUALITY OF **URBAN DEVELOPMENT OF THE LAST 50 YEARS?** 

**UNSUSTAINABLE SUBURBAN SPRAWL CAR DEPENDENCE POOR PLACEMAKING** 



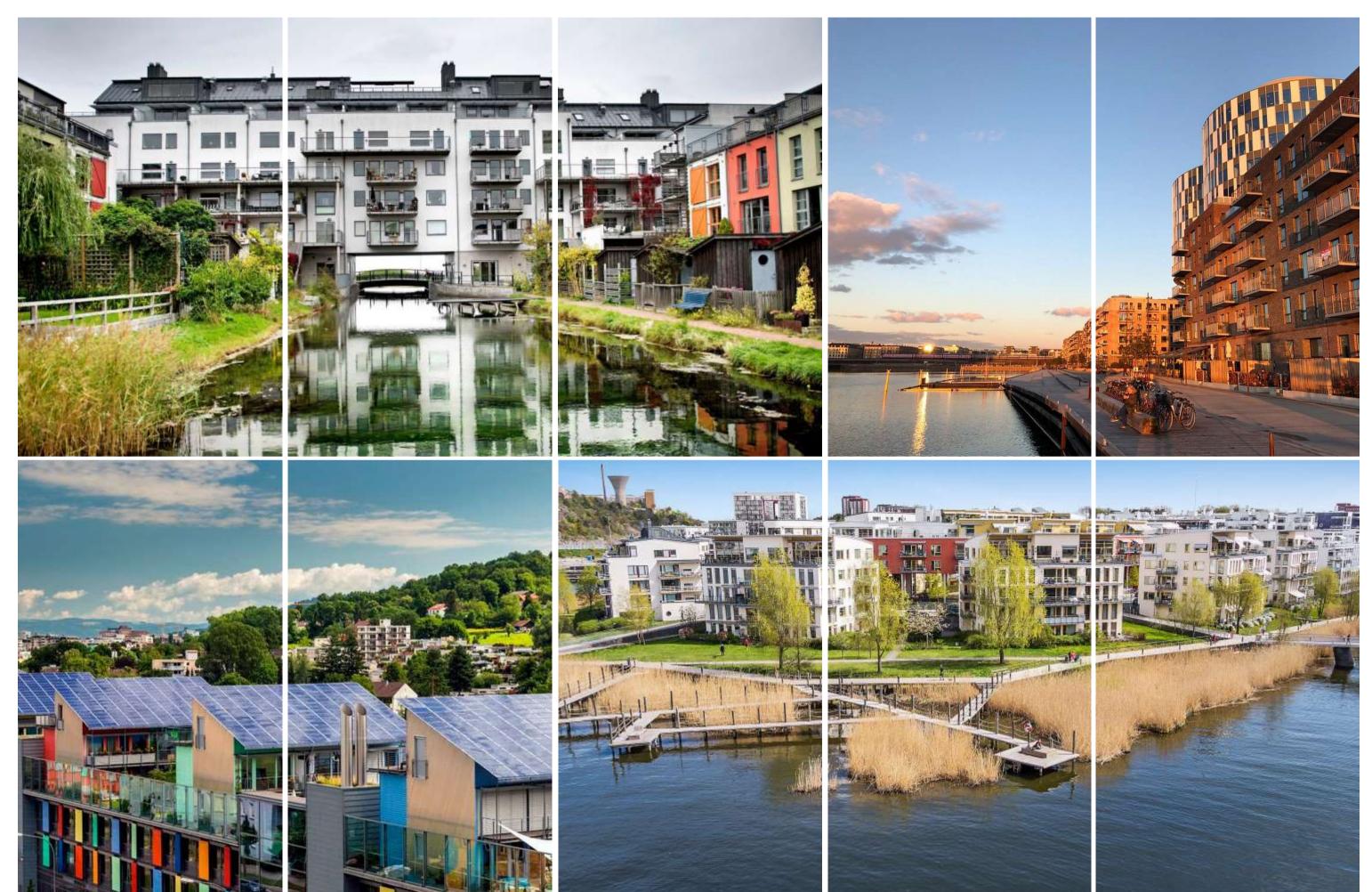




#### **STUDY VISITS**

COPENHAGEN
MALMO
STOCKHOLM

# **FREIBURG**



#### **DESKTOP STUDY**

AMSTERDAM
LEIPZIG
BRISTOL
BORDEAUX
EINDHOVEN



# LESSONS LEARNED

#### **FREIBURG**

#### CITY GOVERNANCE AND FUNDING

MUNICIPALITY
ACQUIRES LAND AT
CURRENT VALUE
BEFORE REZONING

RIGHT TO 'FORCE'
LAND PURCHASE

FUNDING FROM
MUNICIPAL TAX = 30%
OF BUDGET GIVING
GREATER LOCAL
AUTONOMY THAN IN
IRELAND



# URBAN PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

BOTTOM-UP AND TOP-DOWN LAND-USE PLANNING

SUSTAINABLE
TRANSPORT
PROMOTES WALKING,
BIKING AND PUBLIC
TRANSPORT - 60% OF
RESIDENTS DON'T
OWN CAR

CUT BUILDING CO<sub>2</sub> BY 48% V 1990s LEVELS

15 YEAR LAND-USE PLAN FOCUSED TO AVOID SPRAWL

CITIES ARE
DRIVERS OF A
SUCCESSFUL
SOCIETY



#### **FREIBURG**

#### **CITY CENTRE**

CENTRE BECAME
PEDESTRIAN
DOMINANT IN 1973

UNQUESTIONABLE
FOCUS OF ECONOMIC/
BUSINESS LIFE IN THE
REGION

HEART OF THE CITY ENCOURAGING PROMENADING AND SOCIAL LIFE

RESTRICTED LARGE
RETAIL USE OUTSIDE
THE CITY CENTRE

LARGE RETAILERS
ADAPT OUTLETS TO
MULTIPLE SMALLER
BUILDINGS



#### **KEY DATA**

c.226,000 PEOPLE

c.94,000 DWELLINGS

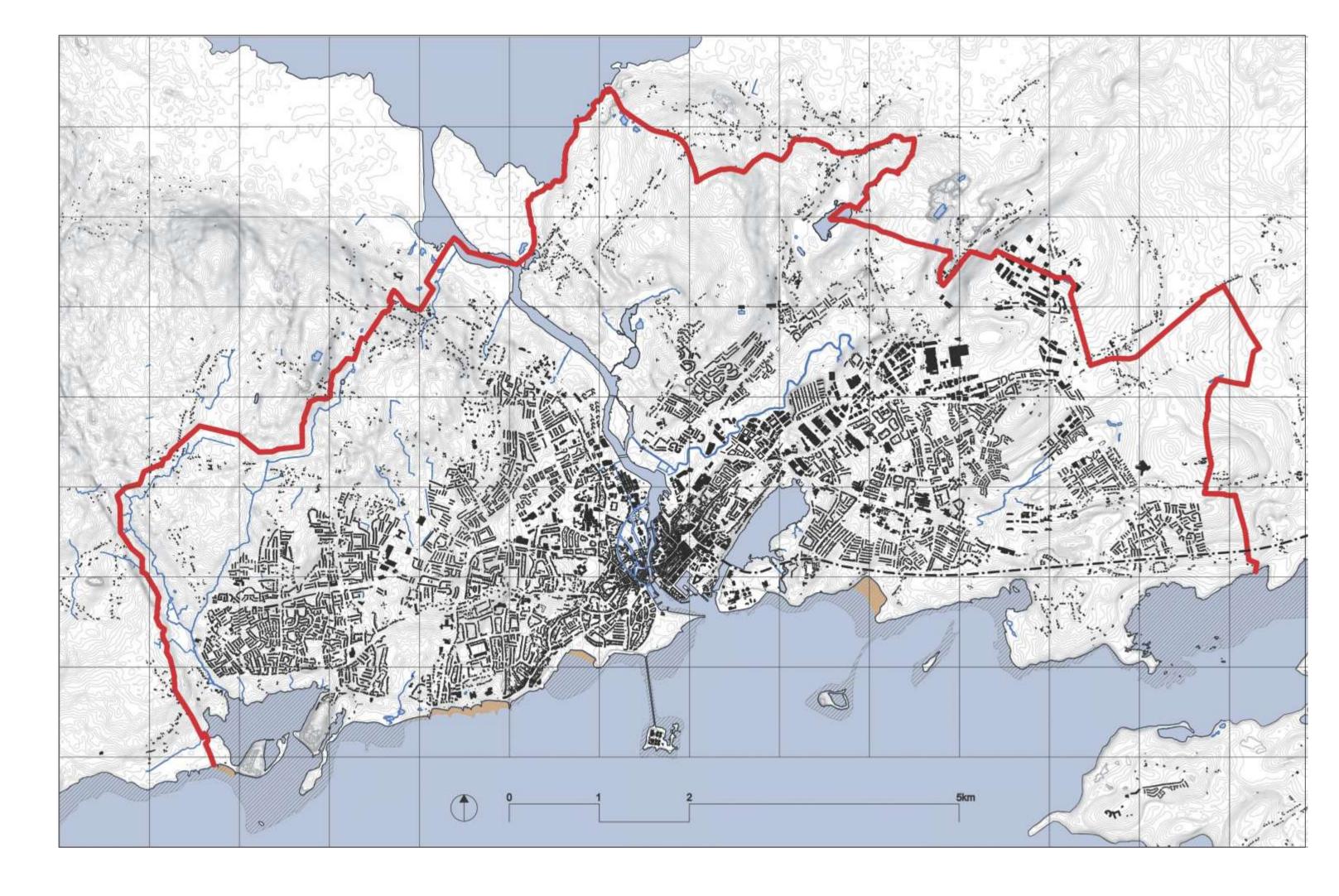
c.117,000 JOBS

c.30,000 THIRD LEVEL STUDENTS





### FIGURE GROUND

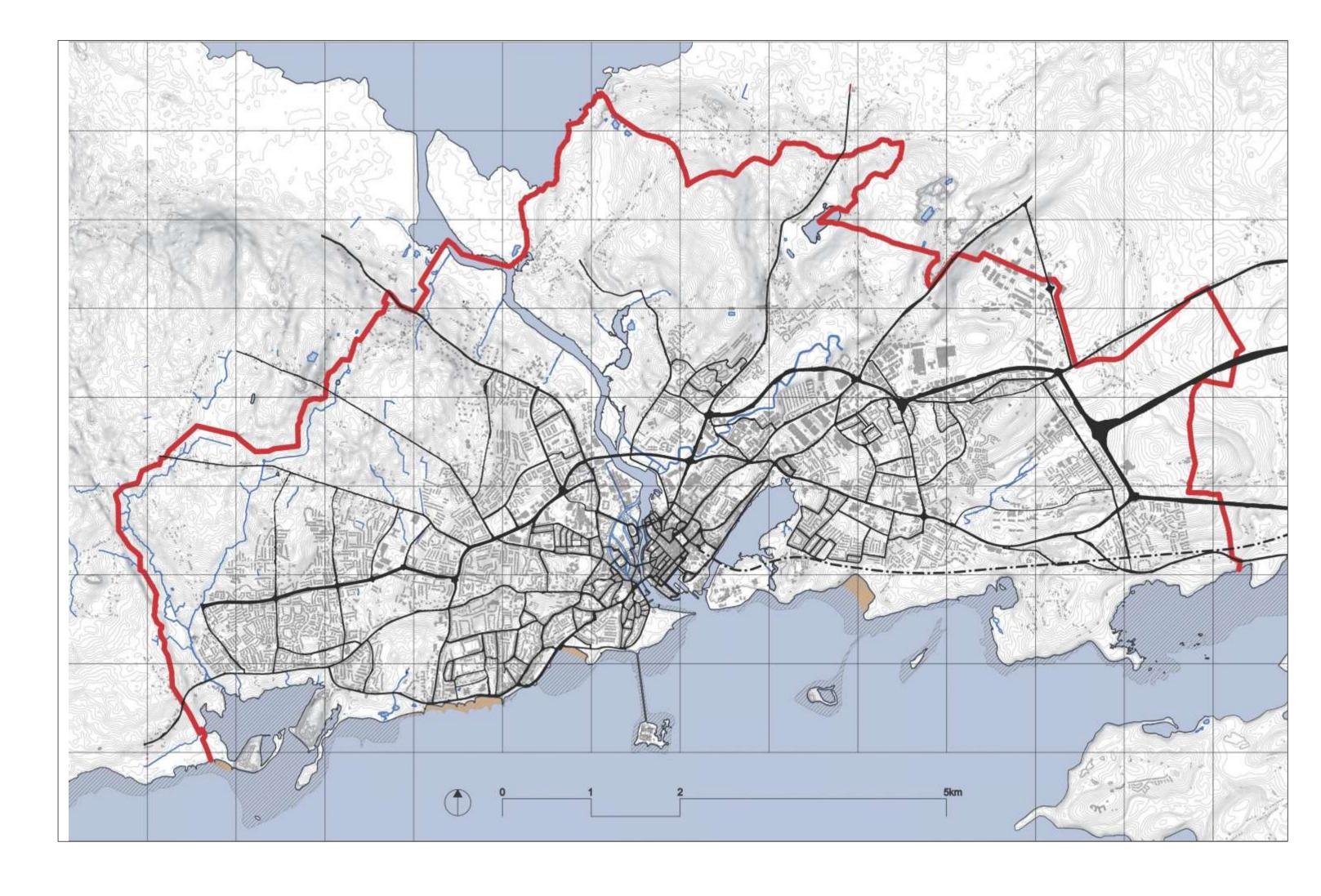








#### PRIMARY ROAD NETWORK





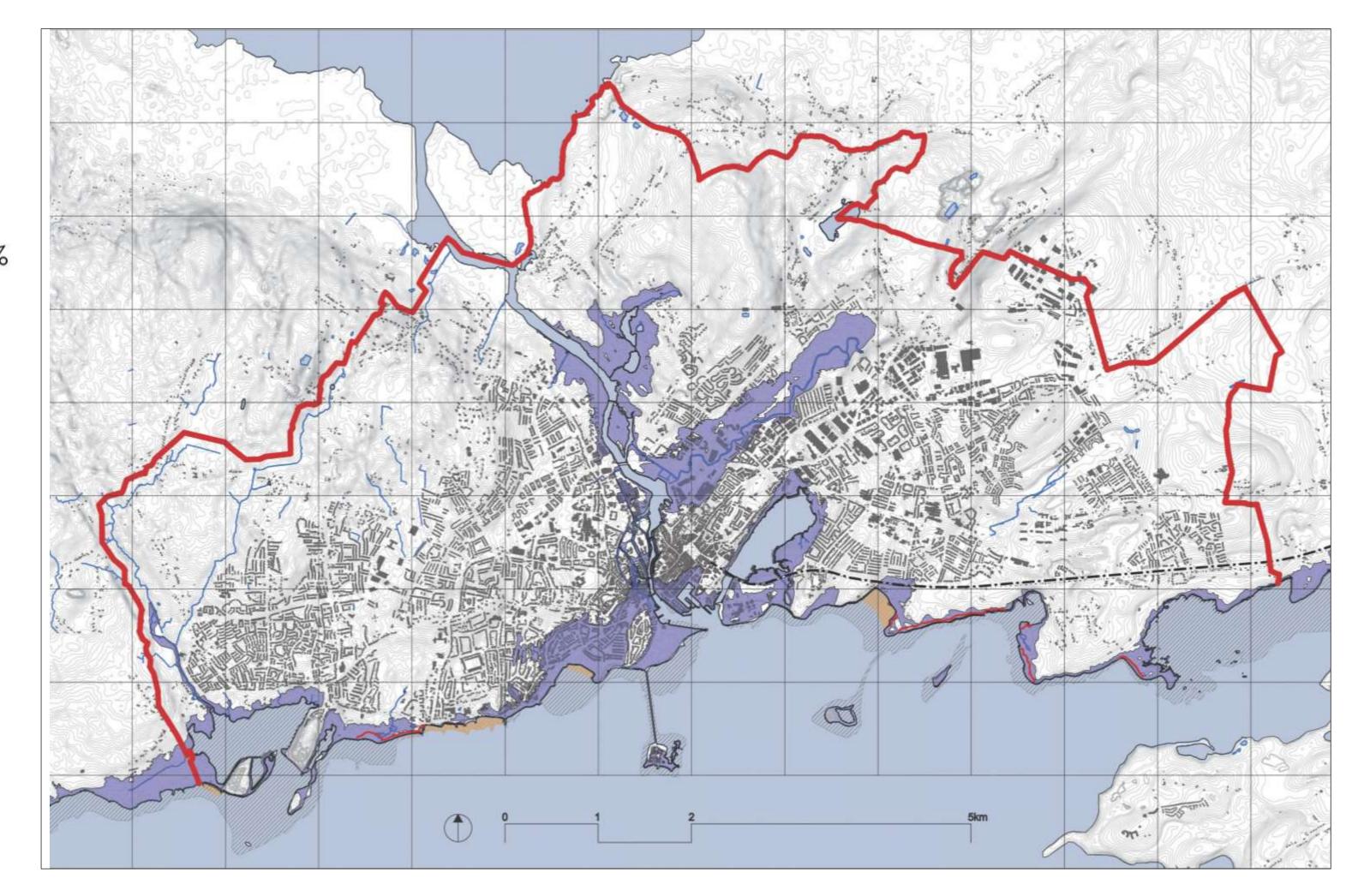




#### **FLOODING**

COMBINED FLUVIAL &
COASTALMID RANGE
FUTURE SCENARIO FLOOD
RISK @0.5% AEP

0.5m SEA LEVEL RISE & +20% EXTREME RAINFALL PROJECTED UP TO YEAR 2100



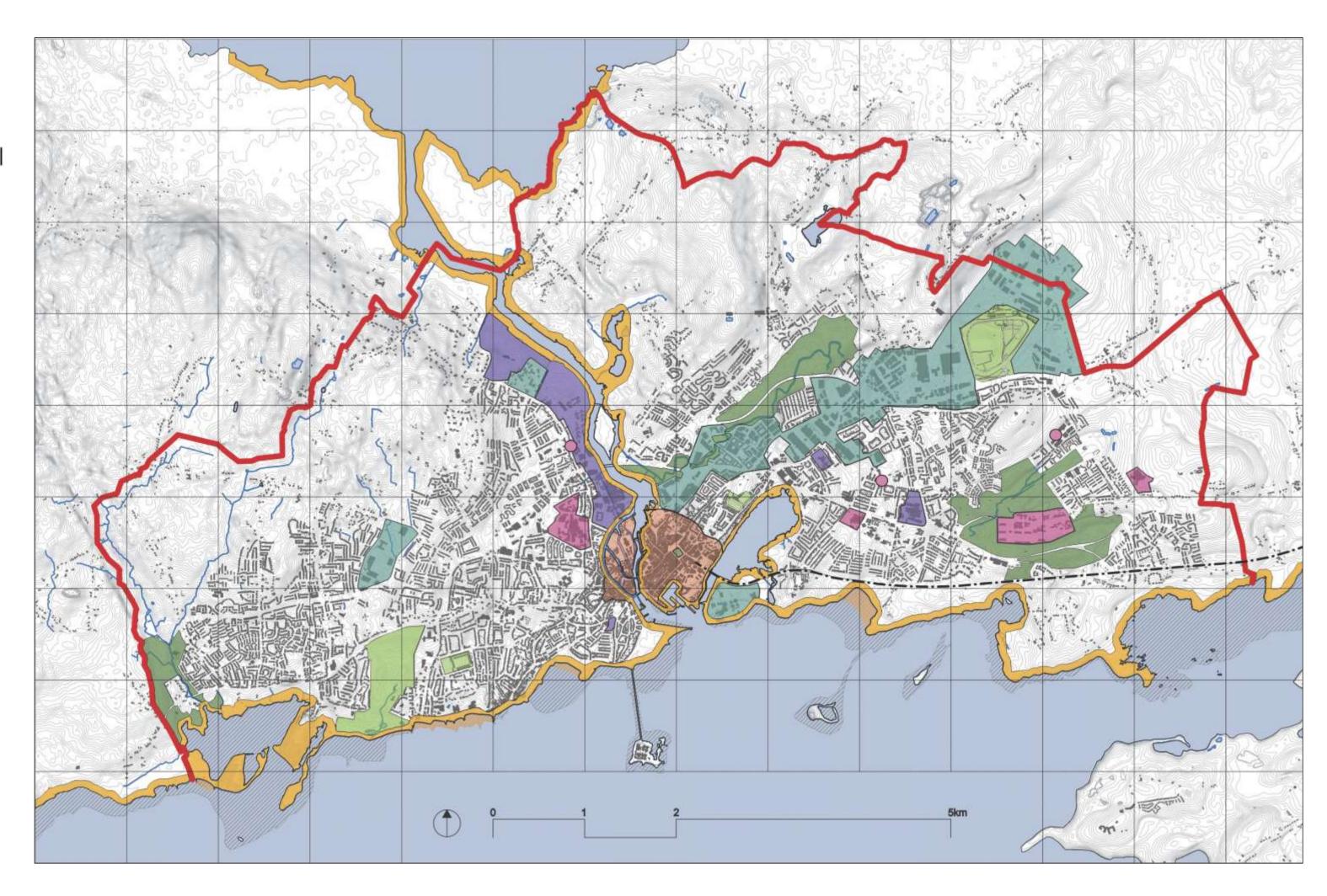






#### URBAN CHARACTER

- City Centre
- River Corrib & Canal/Coastal Corridor
- City Parks
- Private Recreation Grounds
- Third Level Campus
- Business, Technology & Commercial
- Healthcare
- --- Rail Line



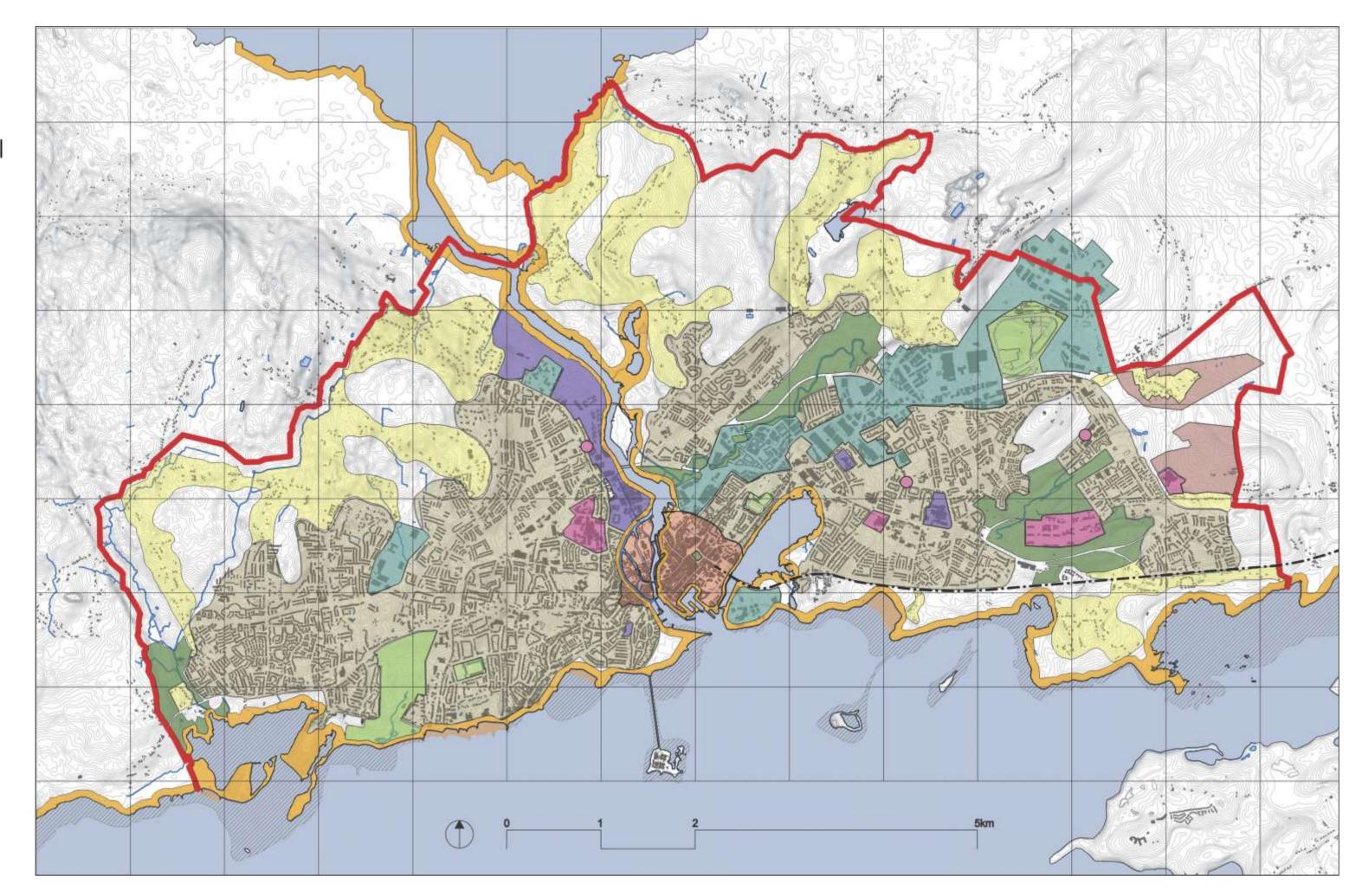






#### URBAN CHARACTER

- City Centre
- River Corrib & Canal/Coastal Corridor
- City Parks
- Private Recreation Grounds
- Third Level Campus
- Business, Technology & Commercial
- Healthcare
- --- Rail Line
- Low Density
- Ultra Low Density
- Proposed Ardaun
  Development









# **POBAL DEPRIVATION INDEX**

**EXTREMELY AFFLUENT** 

**VERY AFFLUENT** 

**AFFLUENT** 

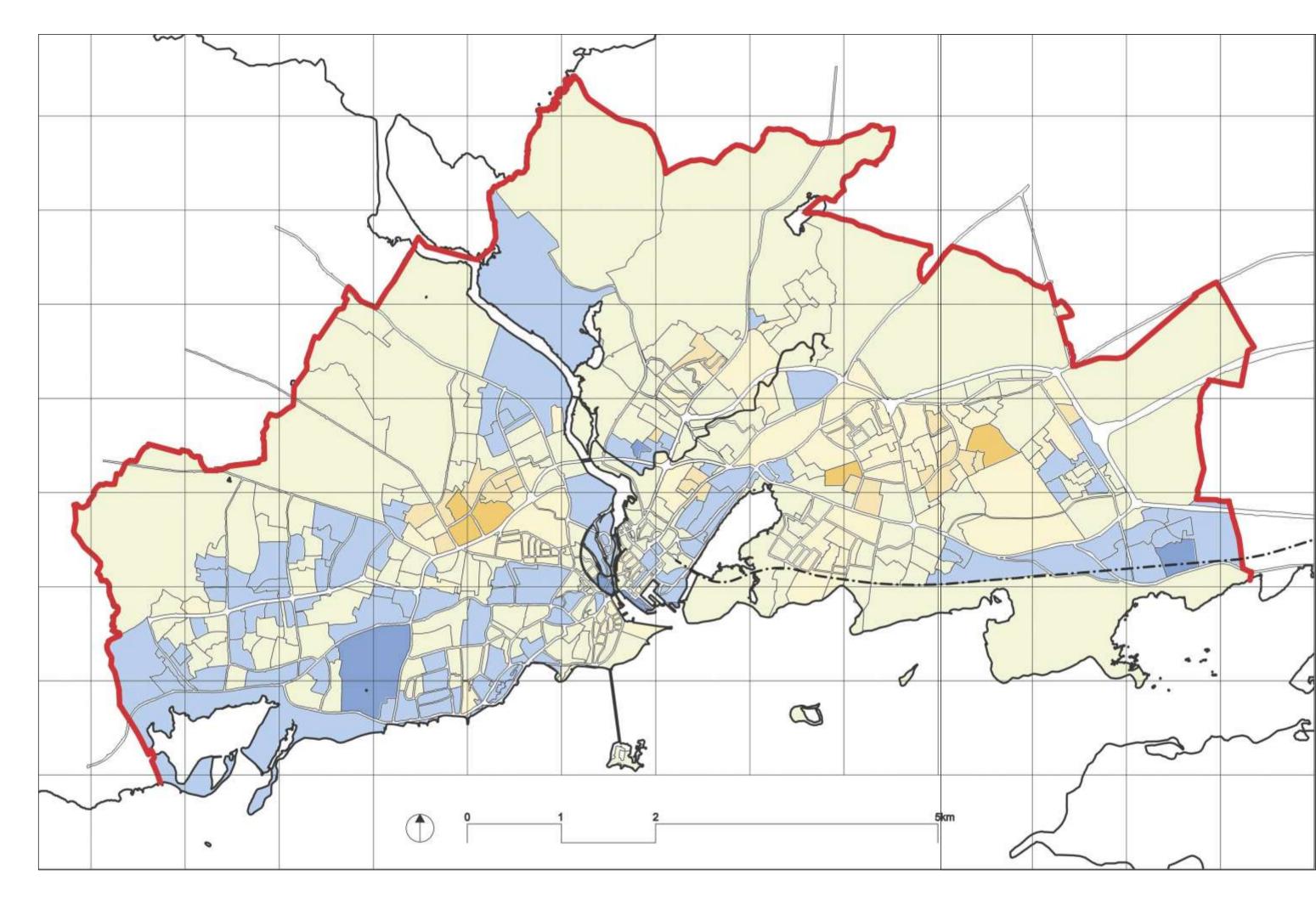
MARGINALLY ABOVE AVERAGE

MARGINALLY BELOW AVERAGE

**DISADVANTAGED** 

**VERY DISADVANTAGED** 

**EXTREMELY DISADVANTAGED** 











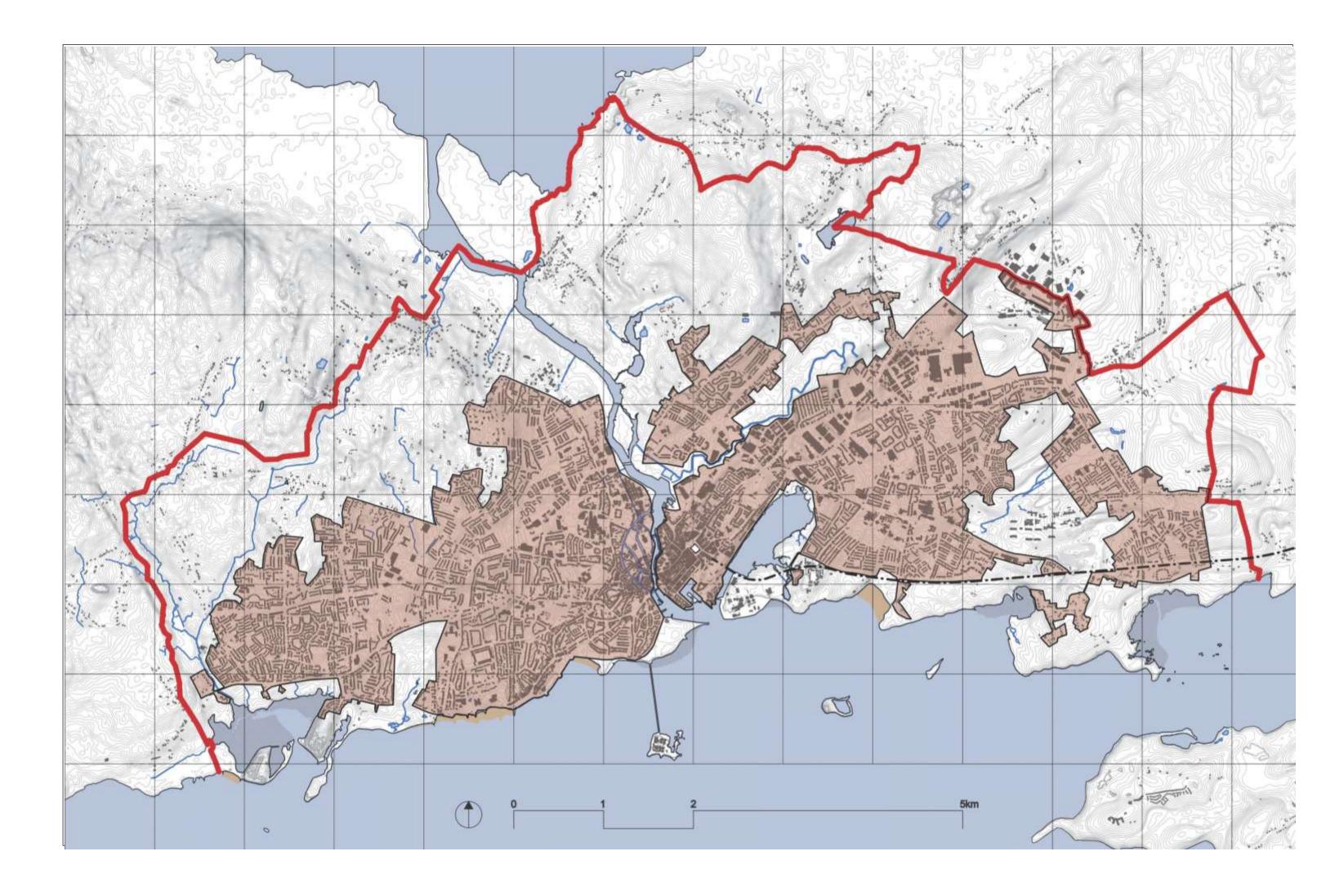
#### **EXISTING URBAN ENVELOPE**

**GALWAY 2022** 

80,000 People

44,000 jobs

31,000 dwellings









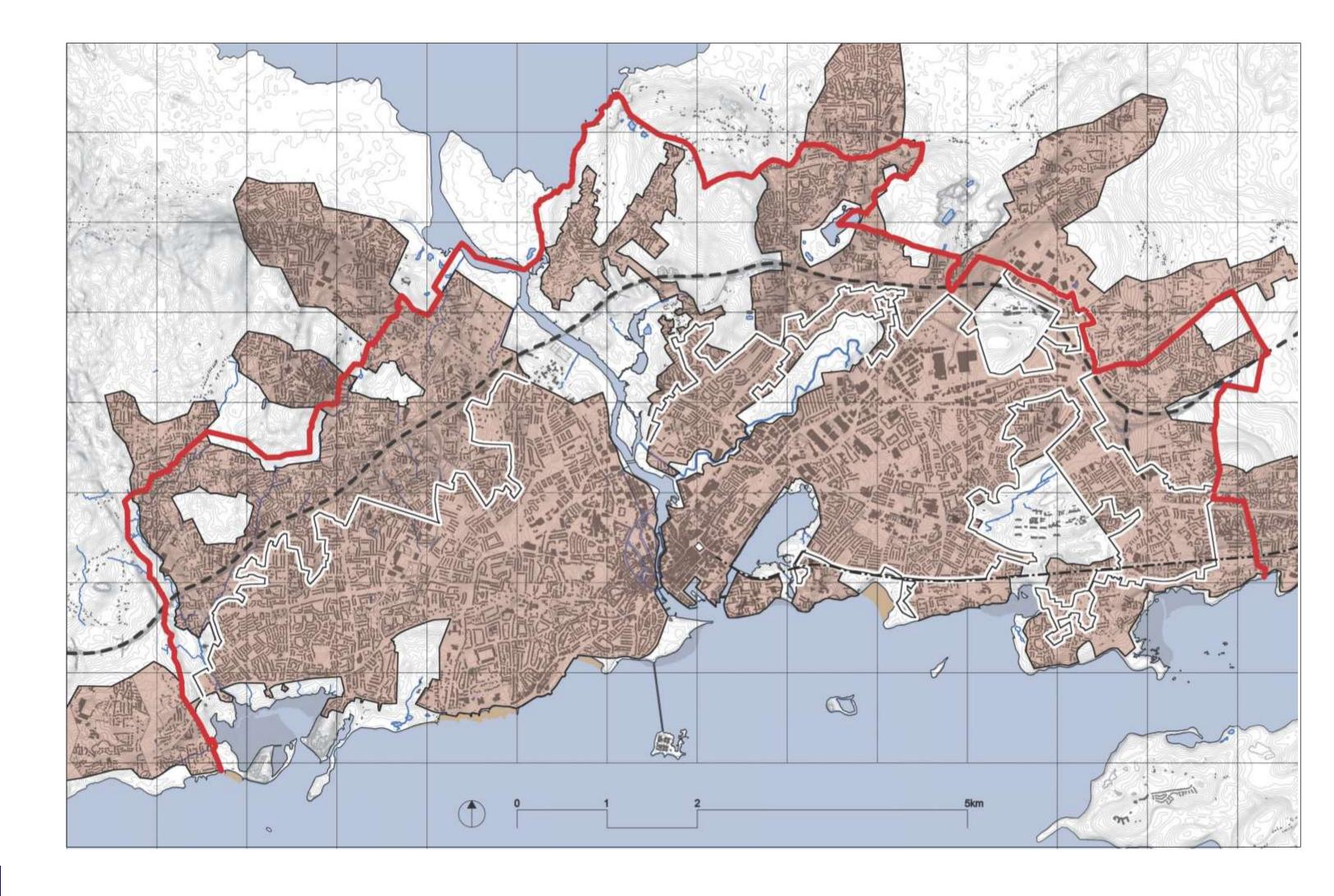
# DO NOTHING BUSINESS AS USUAL SCENARIO

'DO
NOTHING
BUSINESS AS
USUAL'
SCENARIO

252,000 People

135,000 Jobs

91,000 Dwellings









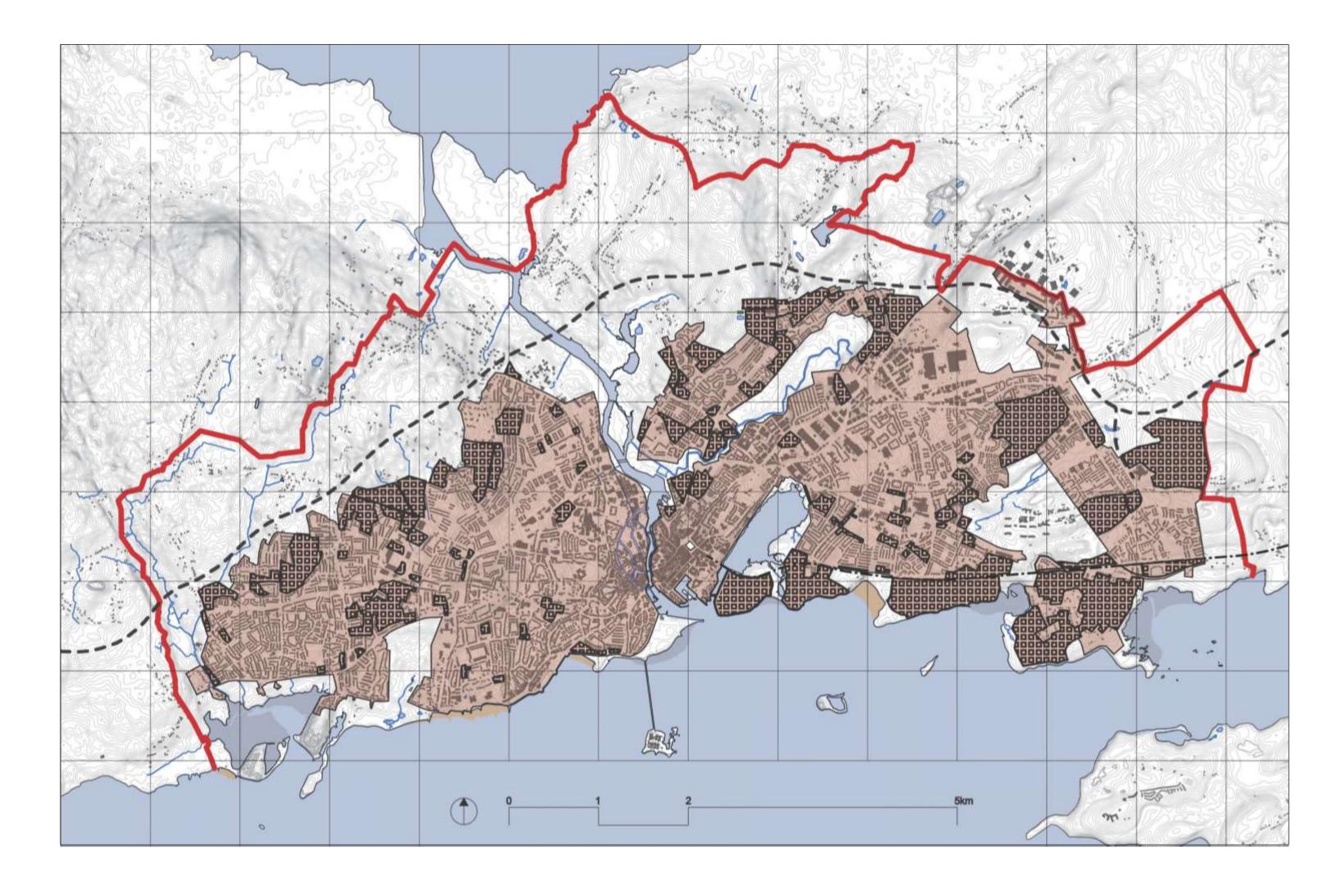
#### **POTENTIAL INFILL**

EXPANDED
POPULATION
WITHIN URBAN
GROWNTH
BOUNDARY

252,000 People

135,000 Jobs

91,000 Dwellings



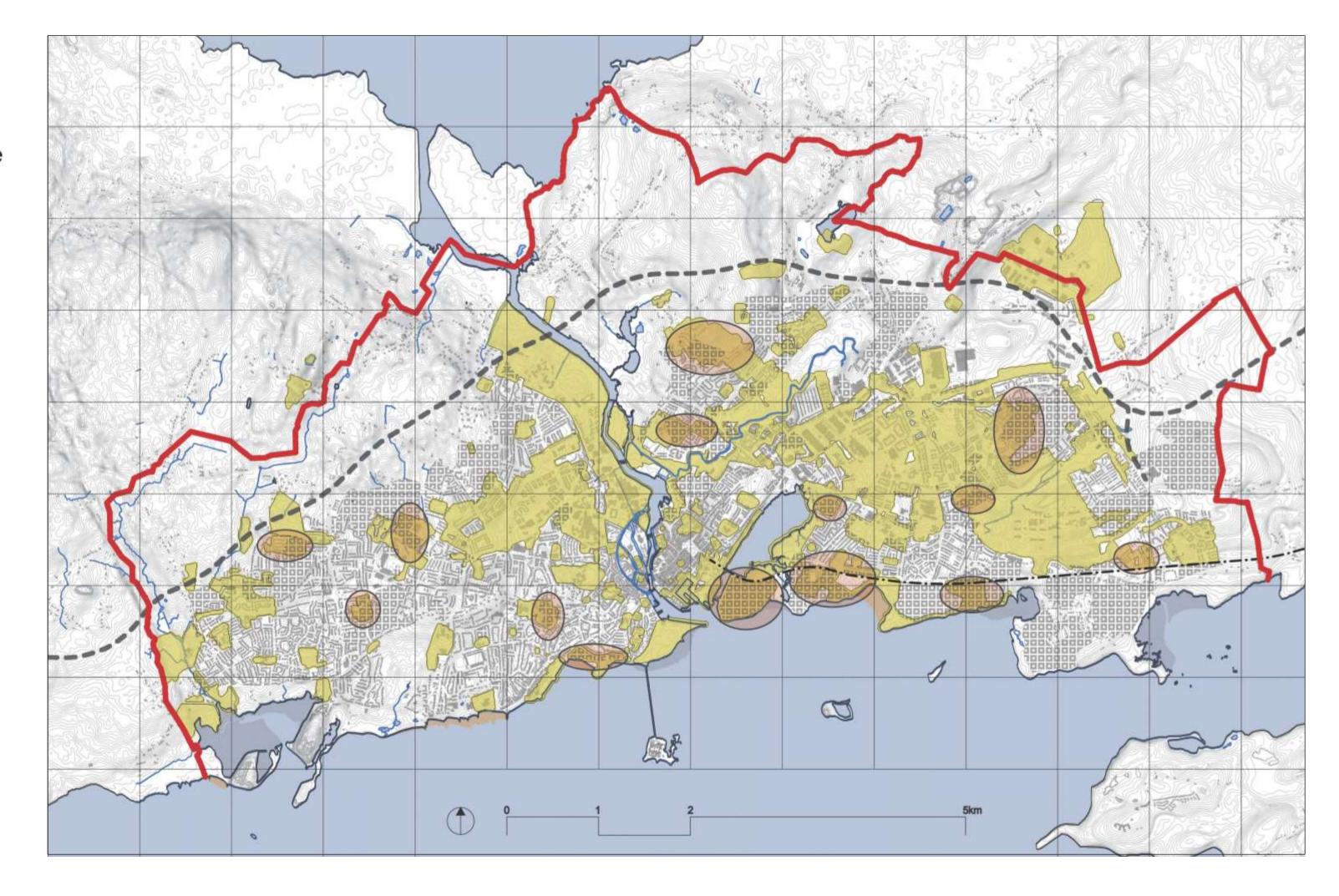






#### **DEVELOPMENT ENVELOPE**

- Publicly Owned Lands
- Public Landbanks Available for Infill Development







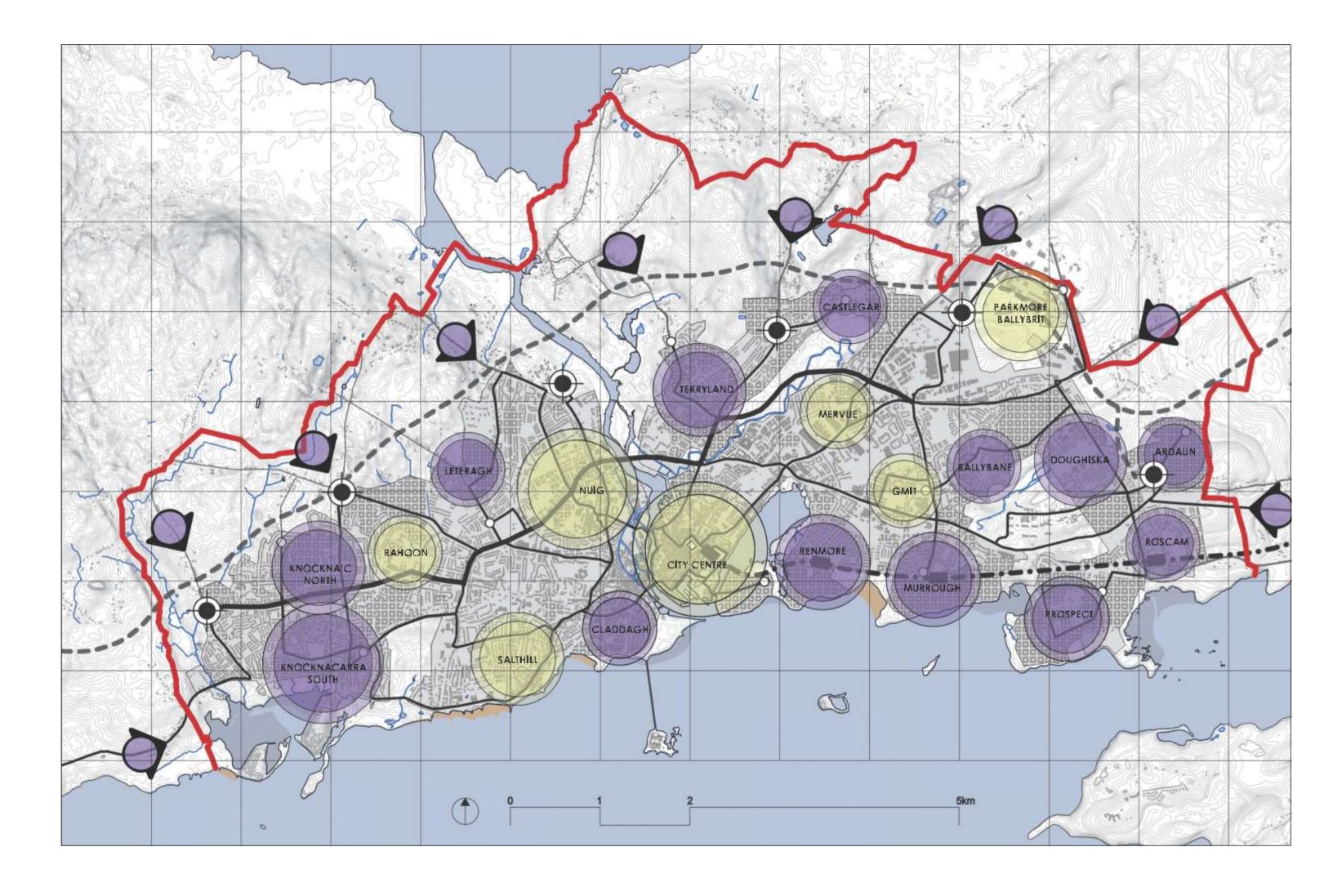




#### **KEY MOVEMENTS**

Destination

Origin









# PUBLIC TRANSPORT NETWORK



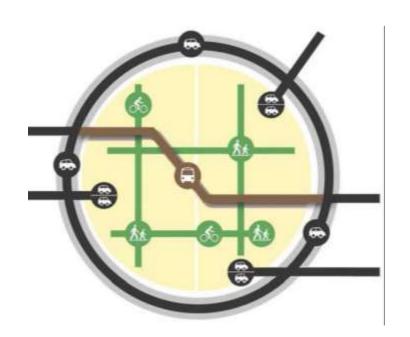






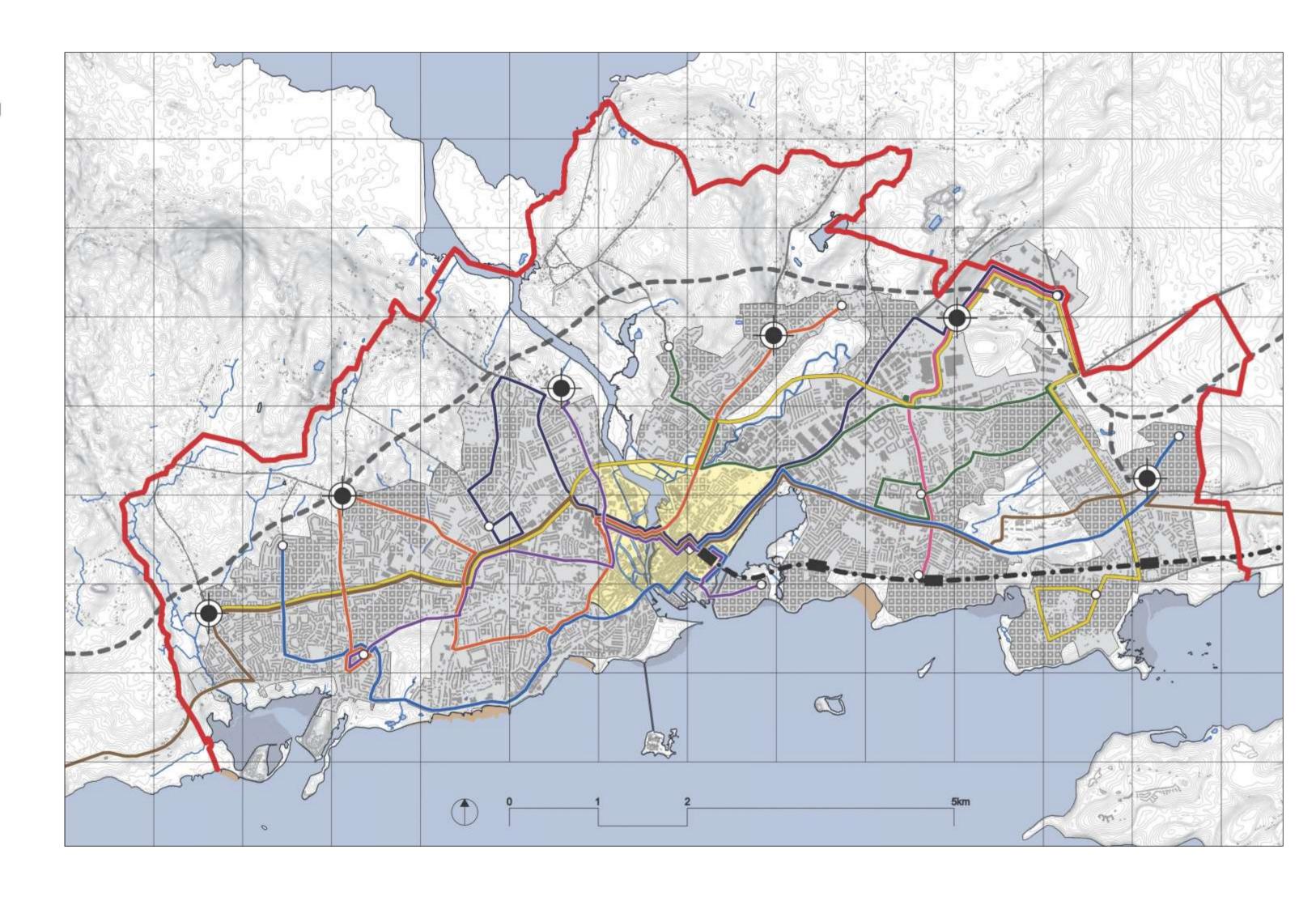
--- N6 Orbital Route











# **PUBLIC TRANSPORT NETWORK CATCHMENT AREA**



Park & Ride



**Bus Route Terminus** 



Railways & Stations



-- N6 Orbital Route



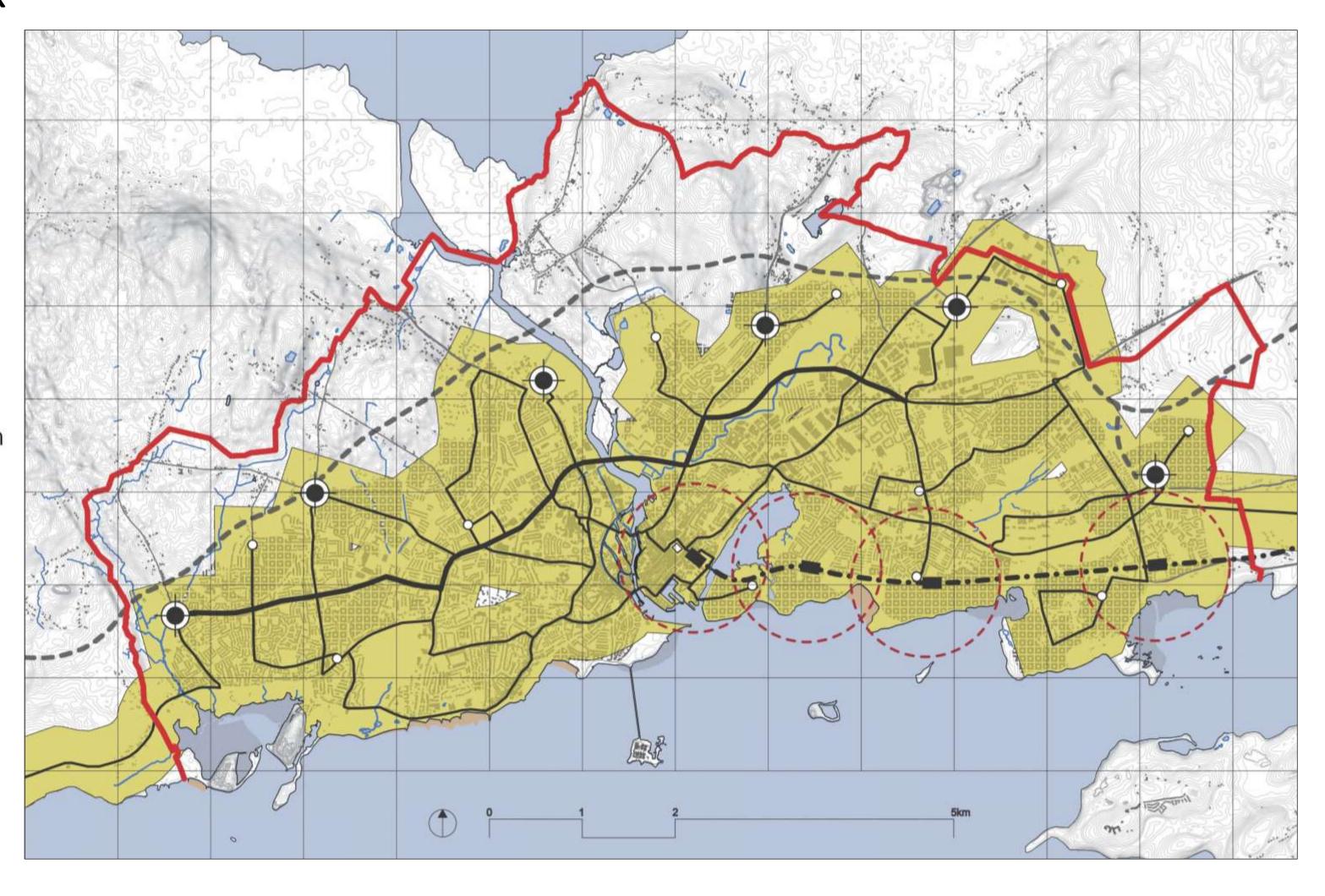
Bus Route



800m Radius - For Rail Station



400m Catchment Area For Buses









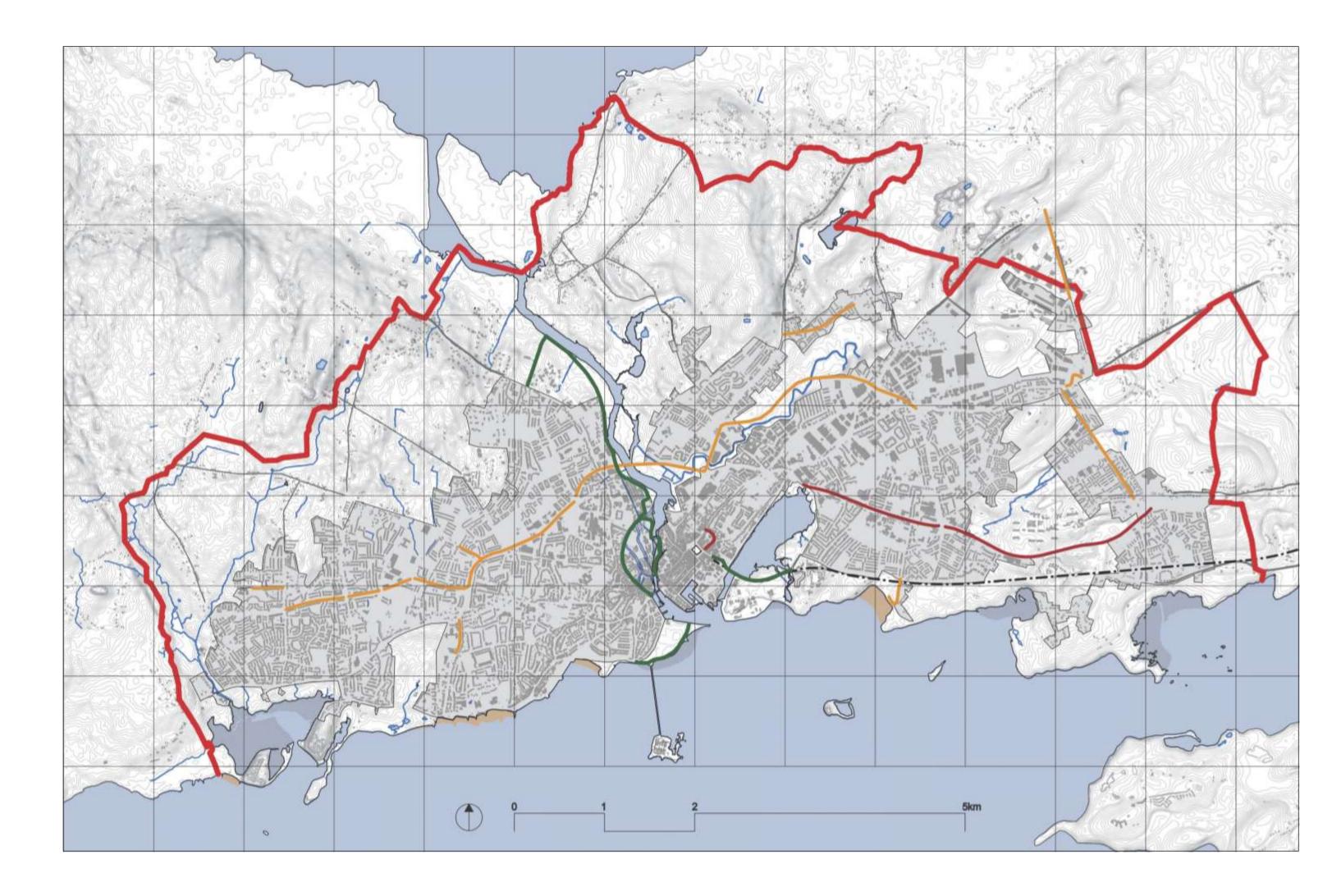


#### **EXISTING CYCLE NETWORK**

Existing Greenway

Existing Cycle Lane

Existing Cycle & Bus Lane









# PUBLIC TRANSPORT AND PRIMARY CYCLE NETWORKS



Car Screened Core Area



Park & Ride



**Bus Route Terminus** 



Railways & Stations



-- N6 Orbital Route



Bus Route

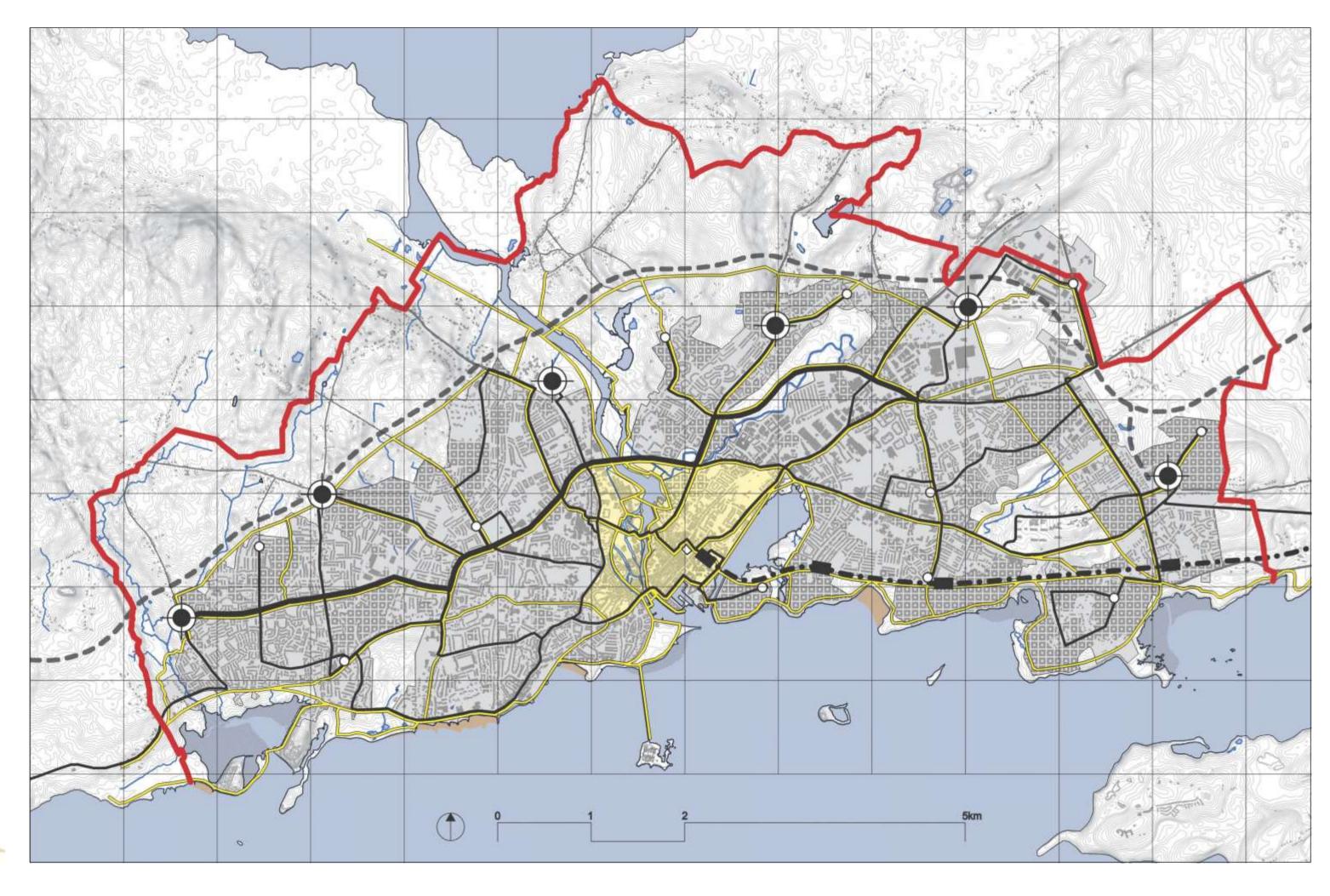


Primary Cycle Network









#### **ACTIVE TRANSPORT NETWORK**





Bus Route Terminus

Railways & Stations

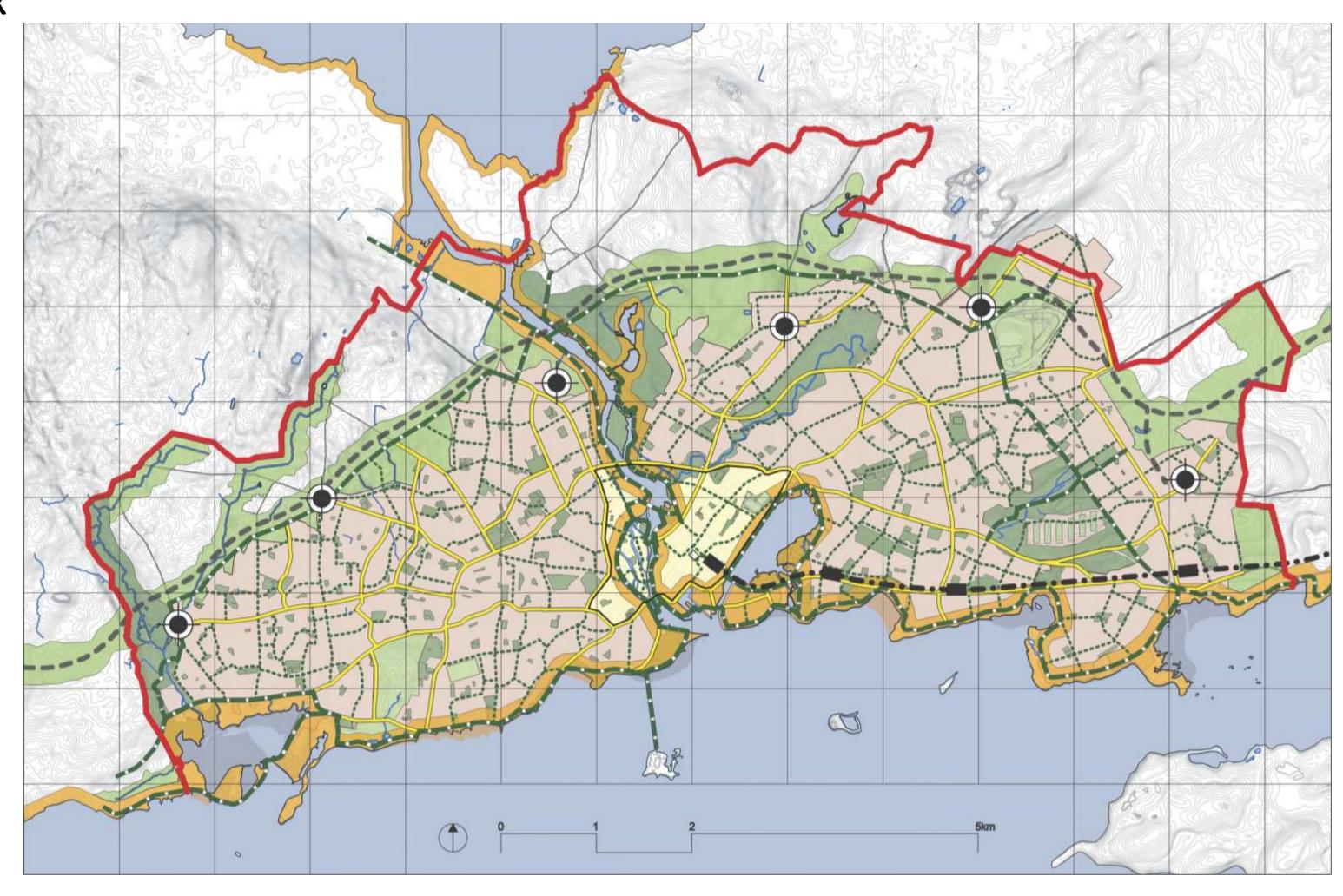
---- N6 Orbital Route

Bus Route

Segregated Cycleway

**—** — Greenway

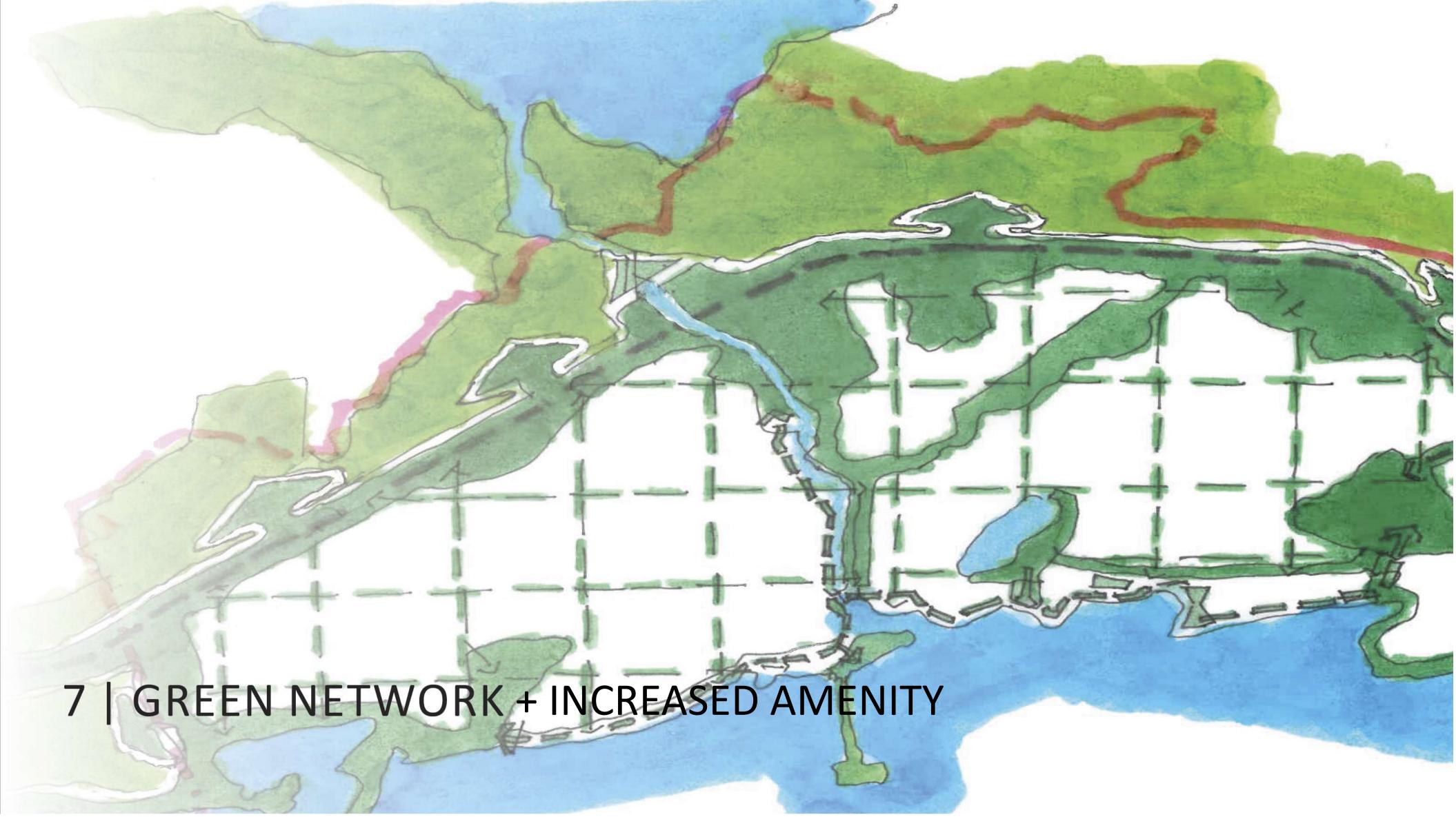
--- Shared Surface - Cyclist Priority











#### LANDSCAPE CHARACTER



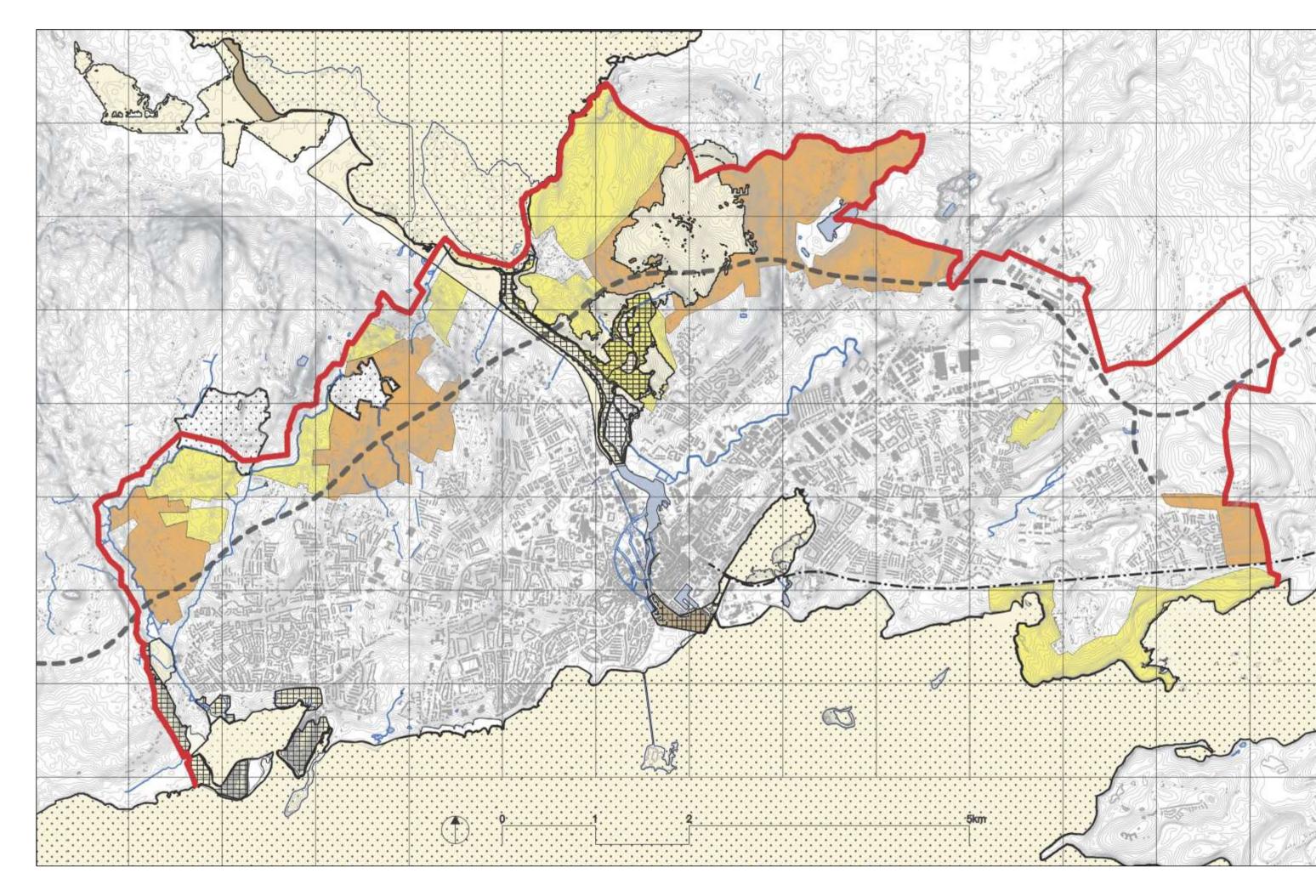






NATIONAL HERITAGE AREA

AGRICULTURAL LANDS



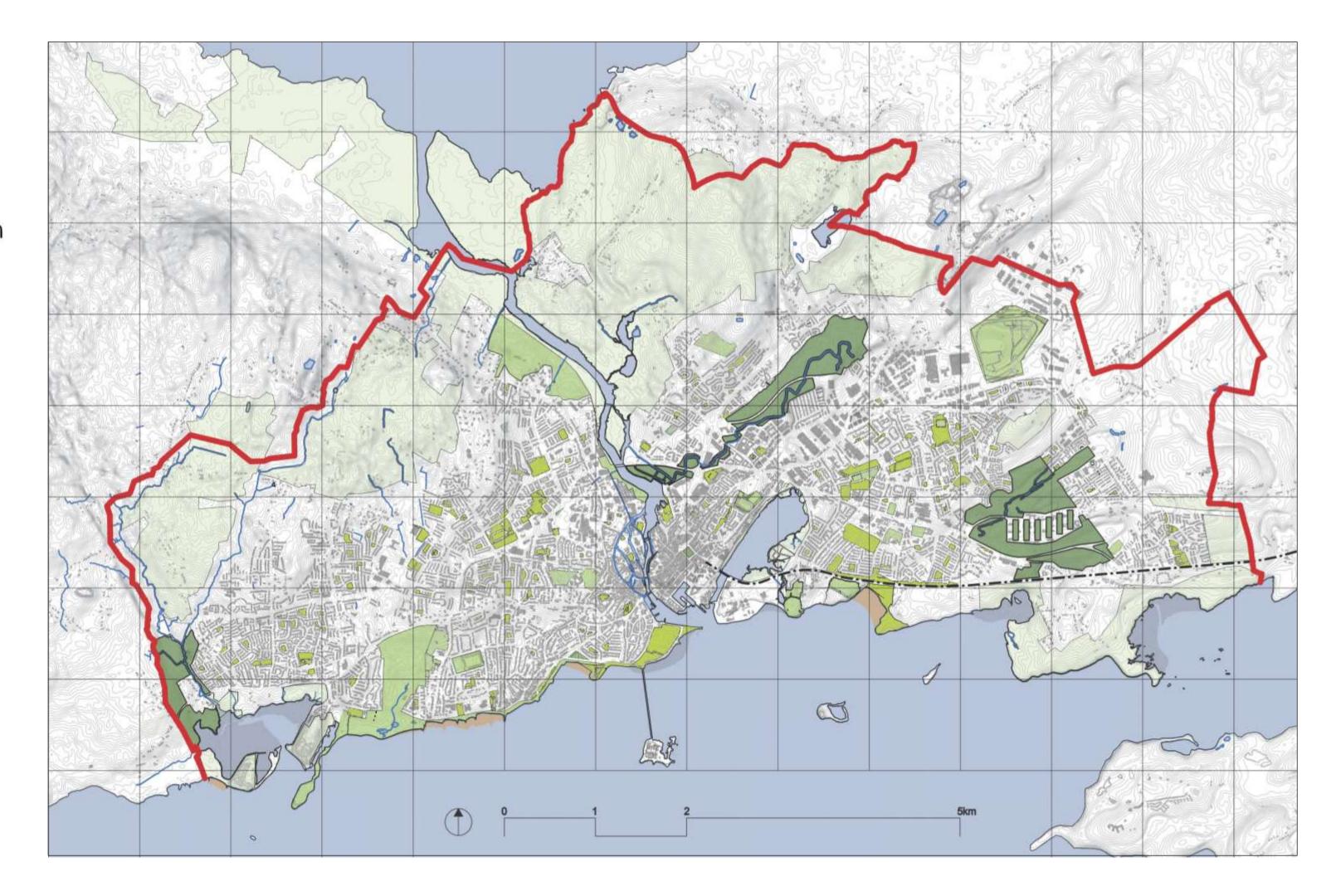






#### **EXISTING GREEN NETWORK**

- Existing City Parks
- Existing Local Parks
- Existing Recreational Open Space
- Protected Areas



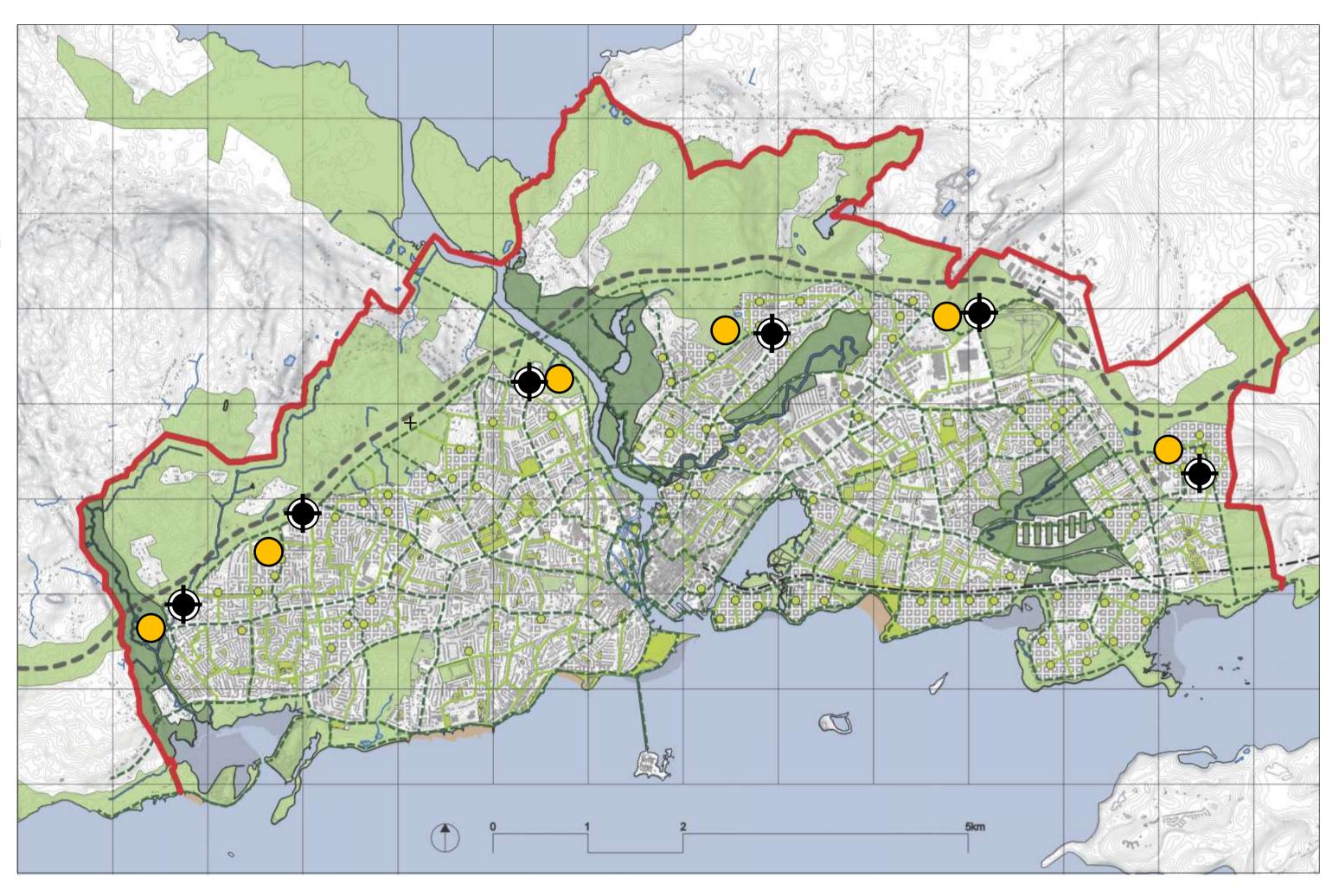






# **GREEN NETWORK, PARK + RIDE** AND PERIMETER RECREATION **FACILITIES**

- Extended City Parks
- Local Parks
- Extended Recreational Open Space
- New Local Parks
- Green Streets
- New Perimeter Recreational Spaces
- New Park & Ride Locations





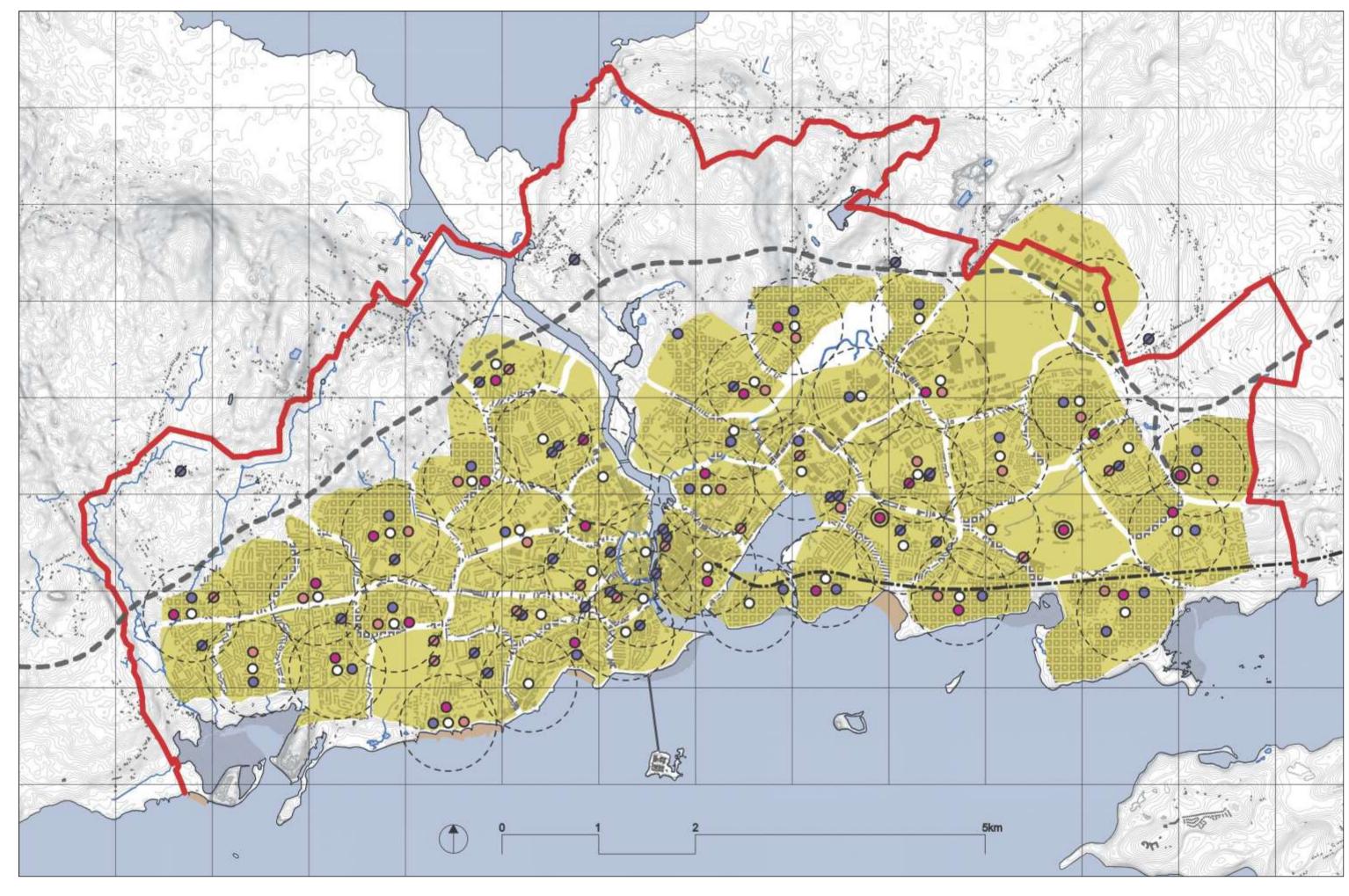






#### FUTURE CHARACTER AREAS WITH SCHOOLS AND HEALTH FACILITIES

- Existing Primary School
- Existing Post-Primary School
- Existing Primary Care Centre
- Hospital
- Potential Primary School Location
- Potential Post Primary School Location
- Potential Primary Care Centre Location







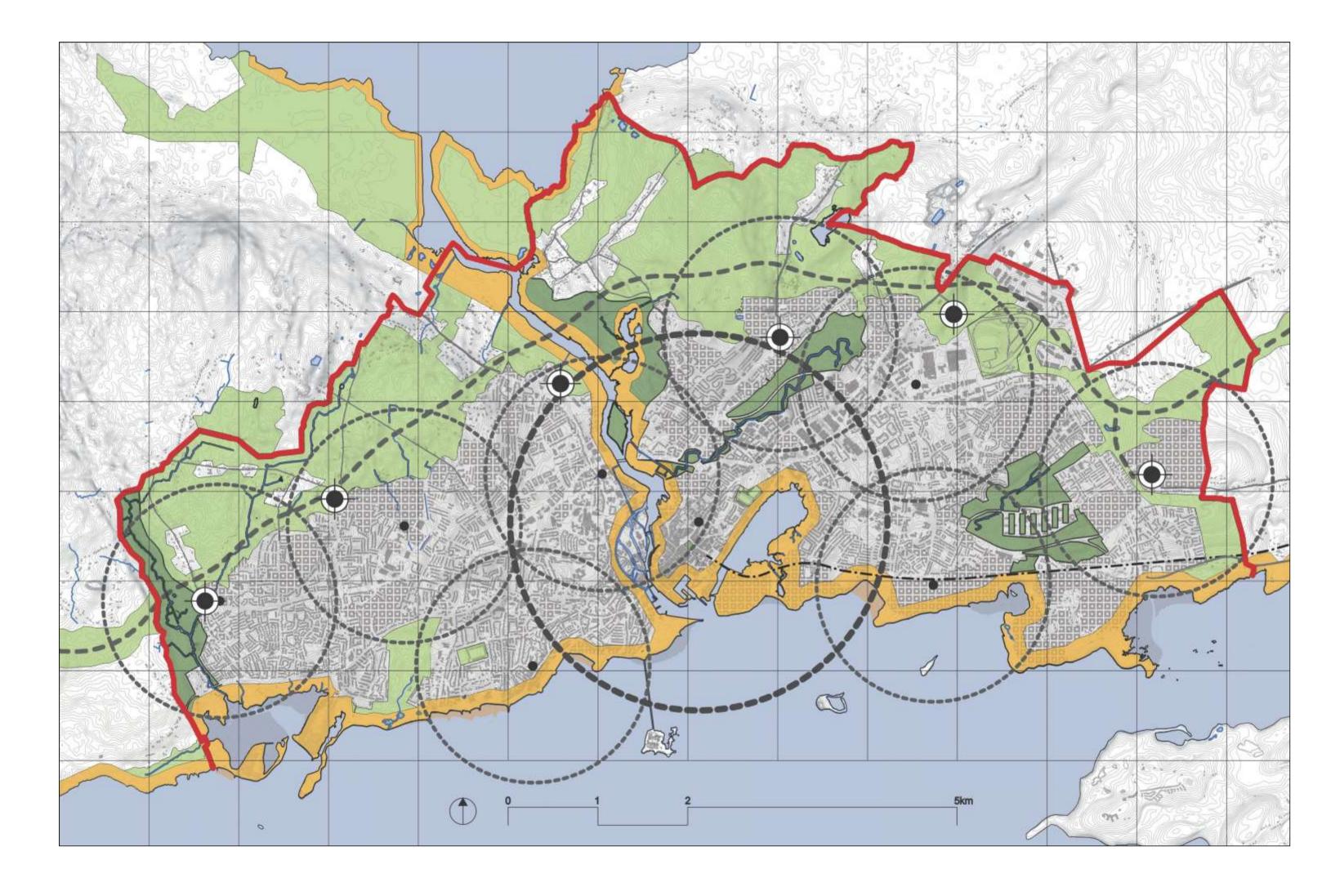


#### **CORE AND DISTRICTS**





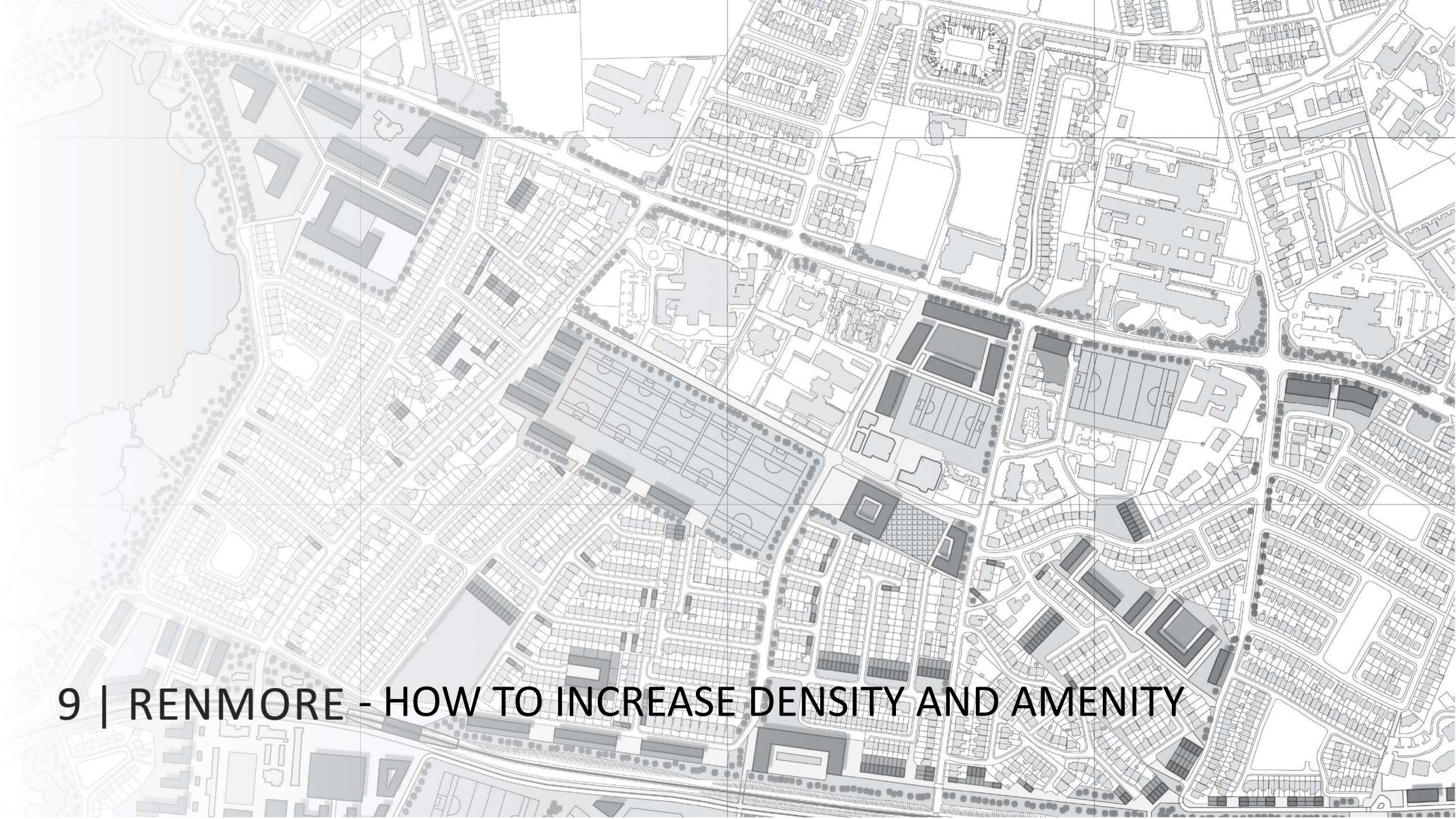




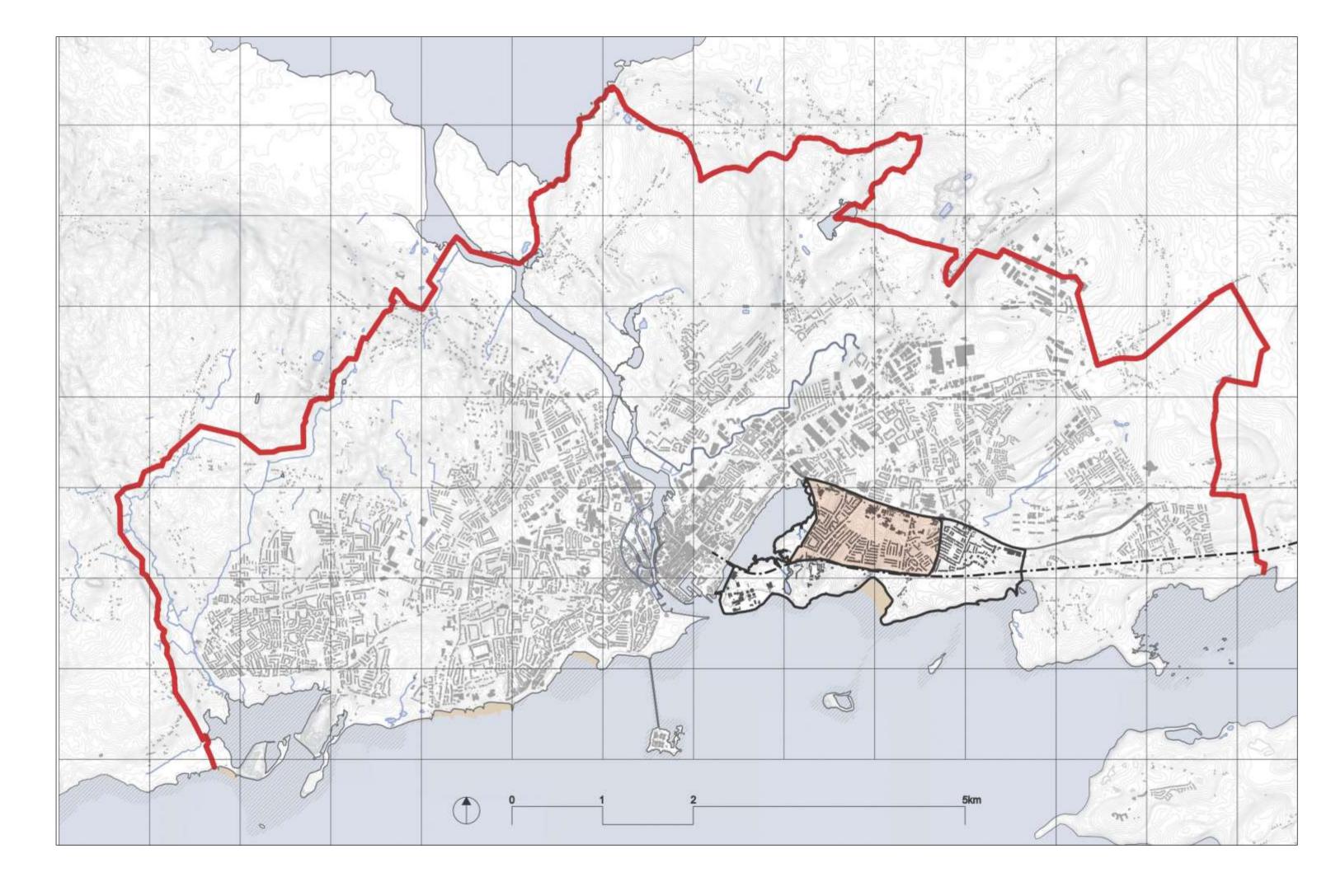








## **CITY CONTEXT**









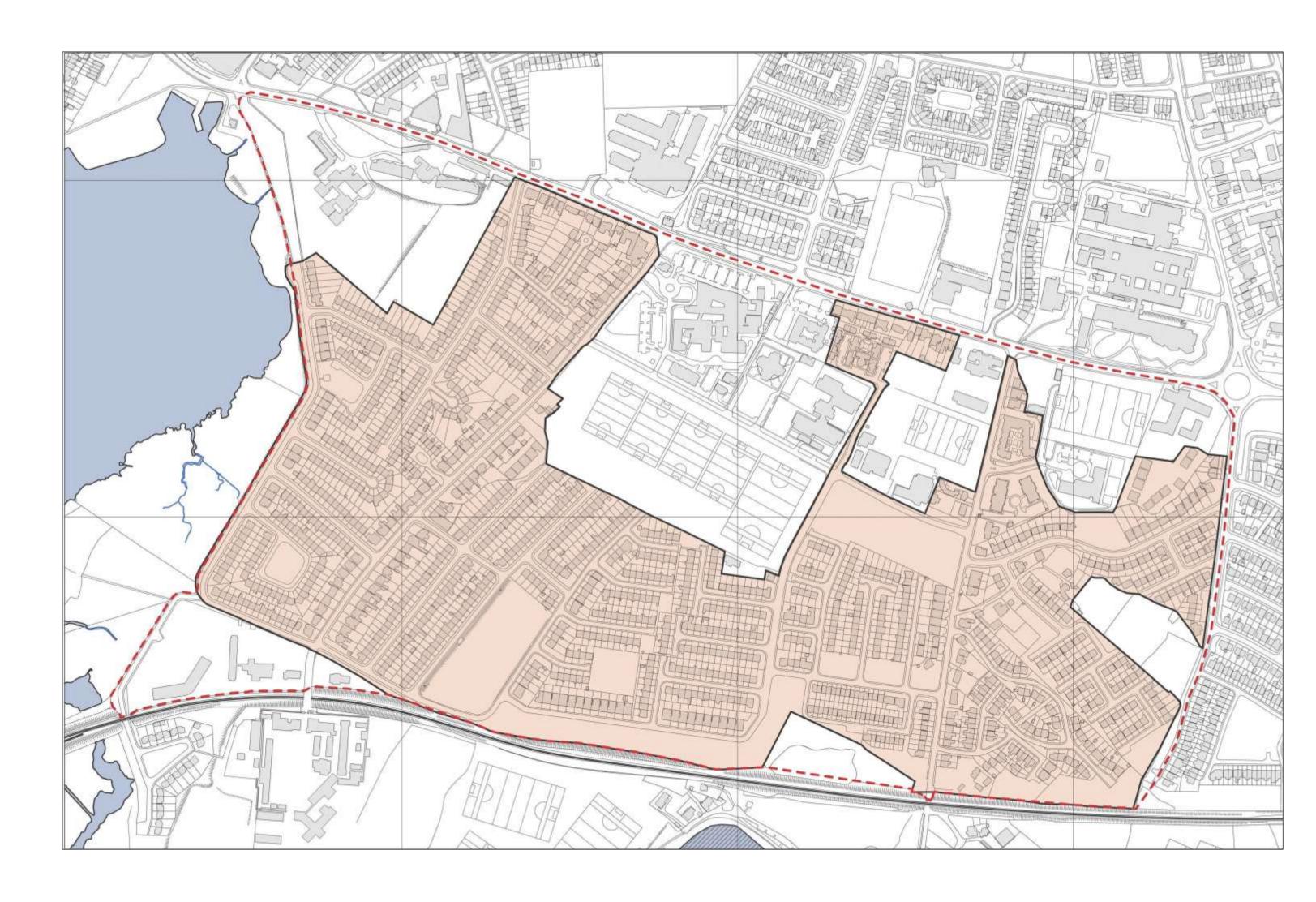
#### **DEVELOPMENT ENVELOPE**

70 HA NET RESIDENTIAL ENVELOPE

1,195 DWELLINGS

**2,921 PEOPLE** 

**17 DPH DENSITY** 



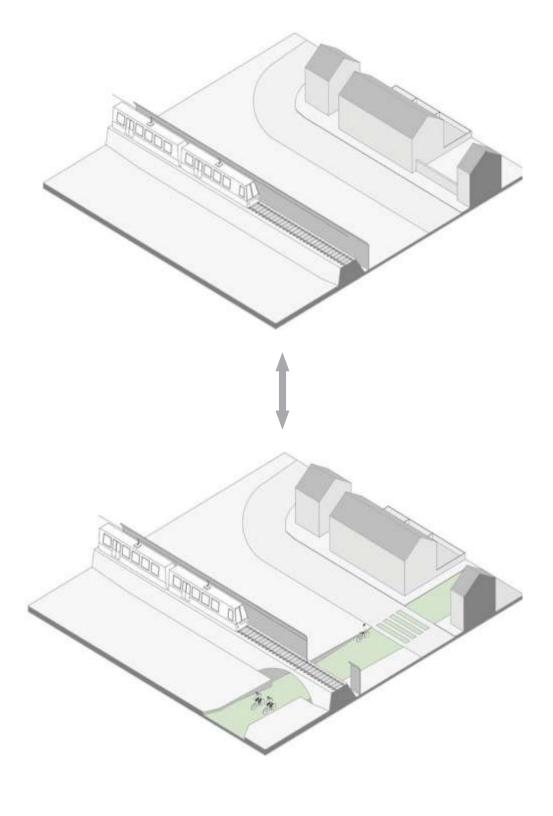


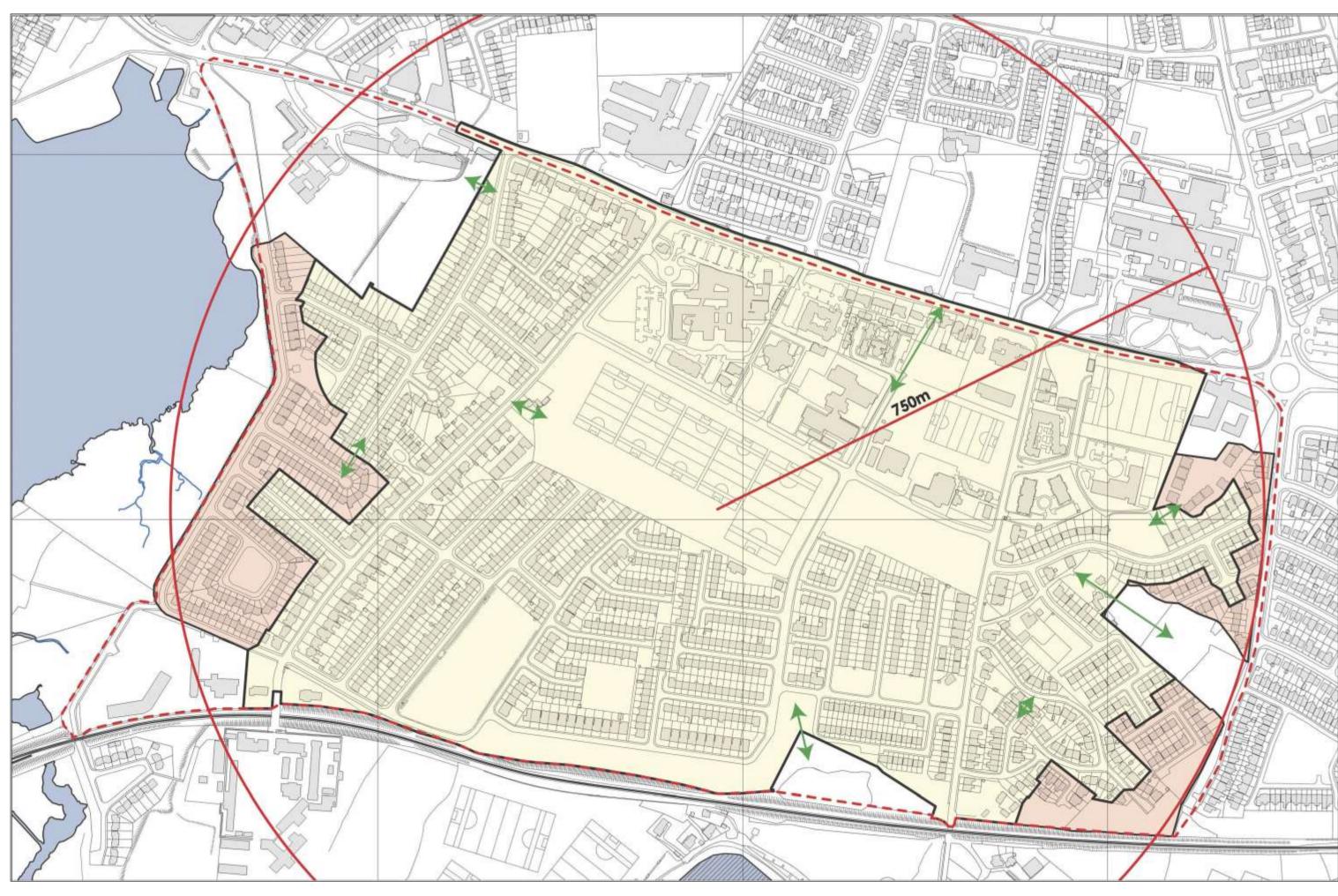




### **ACCESS & PERMEABILITY**

+39 DWELLINGS







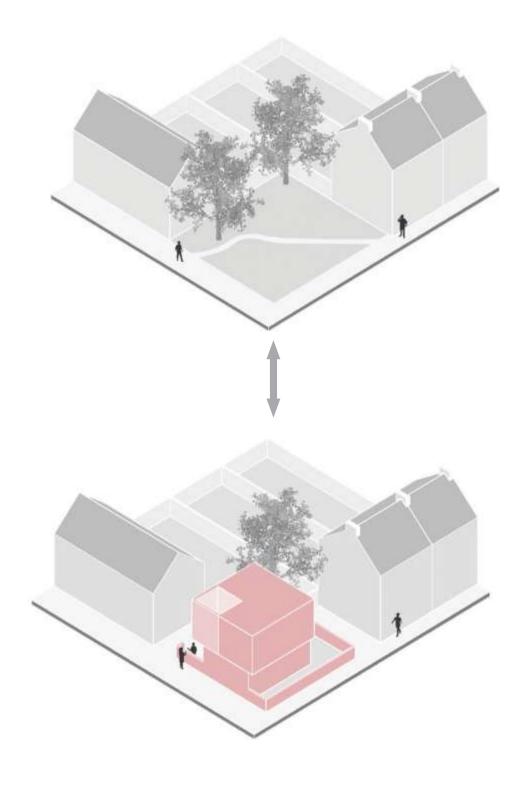


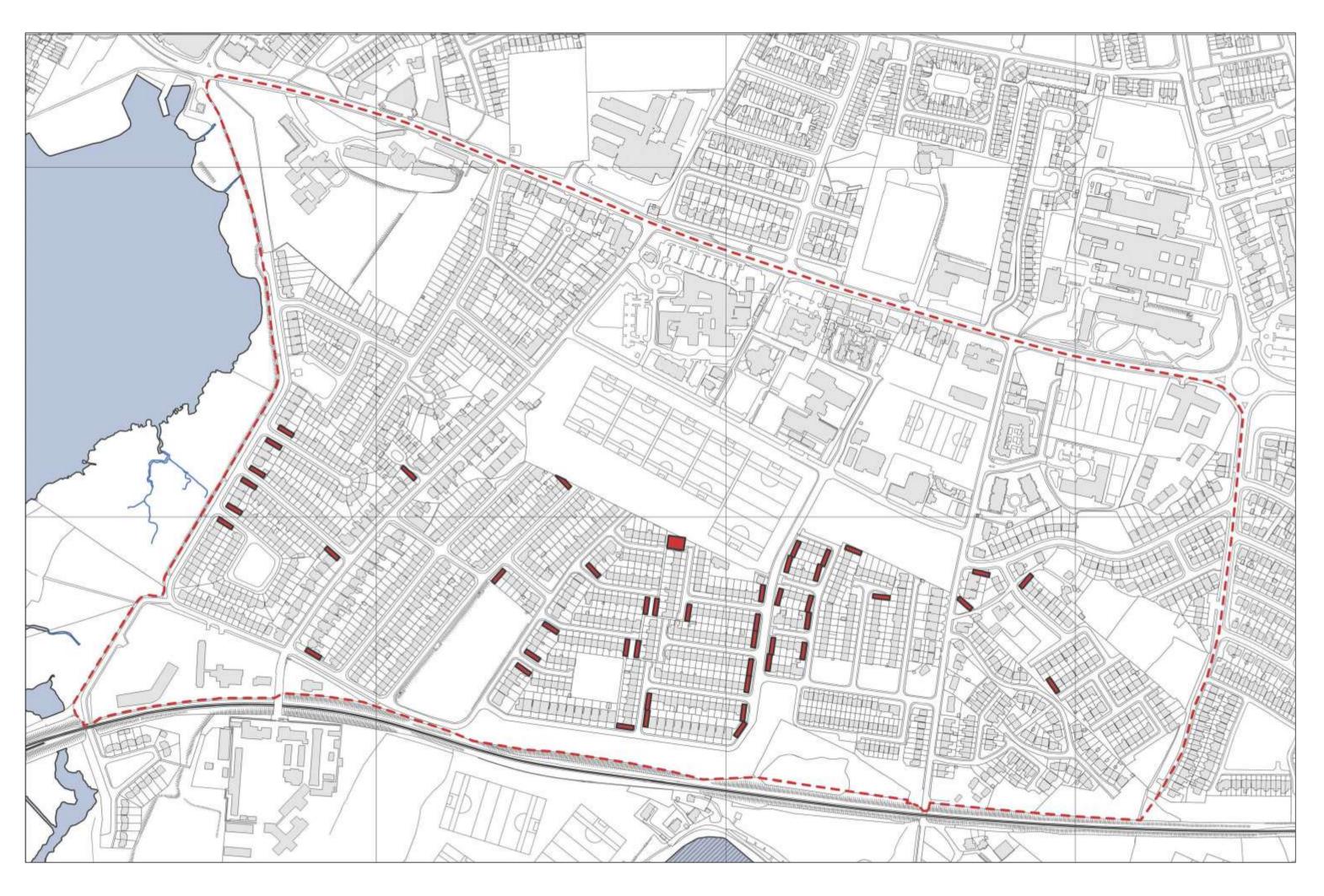




### **CORNER SITES**

+49 DWELLINGS







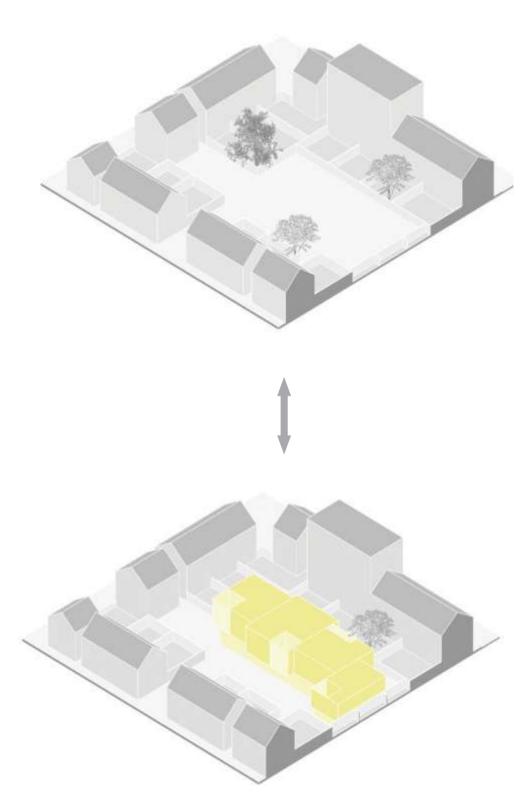


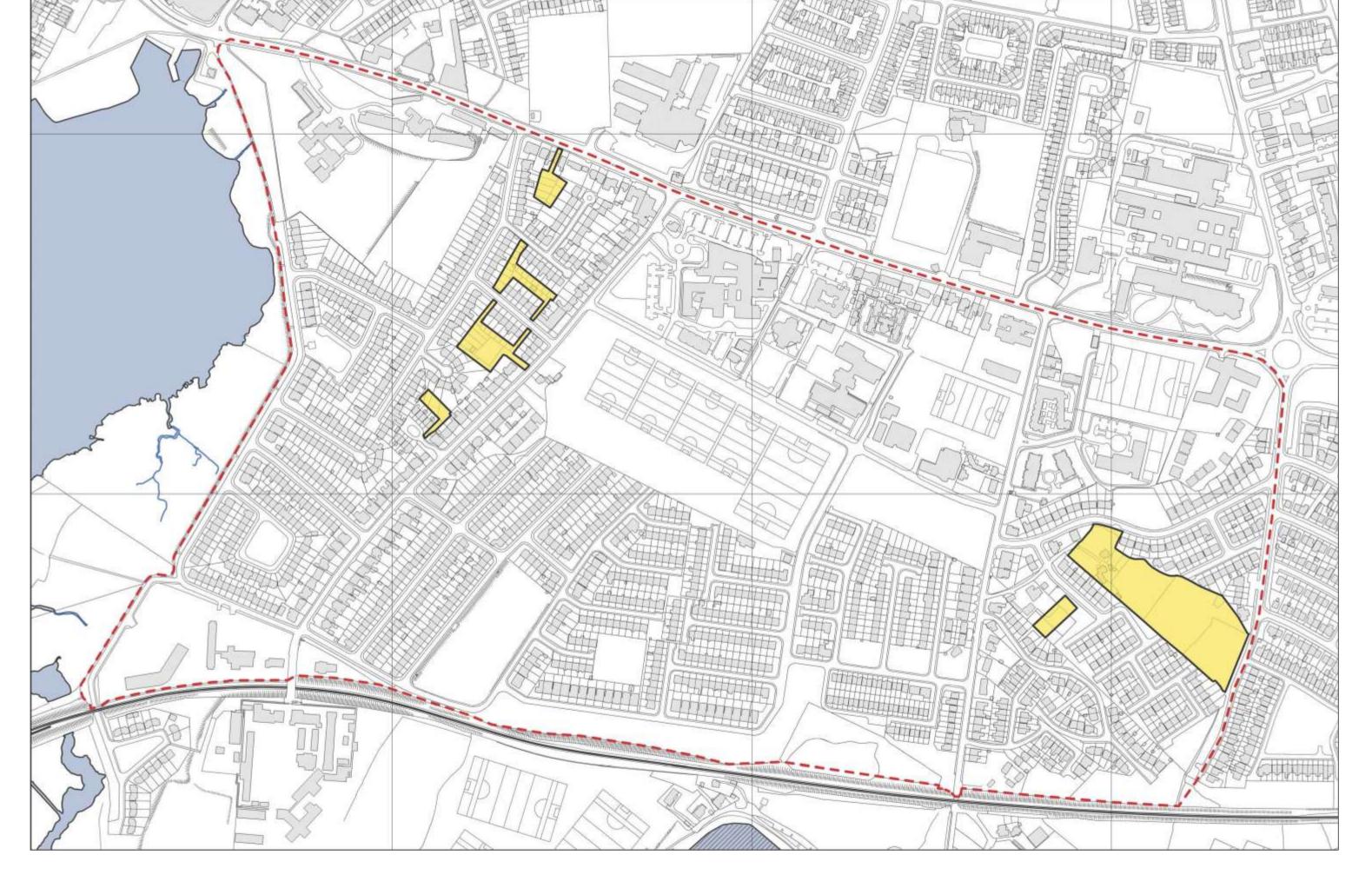




## **BACKLAND DEVELOPMENT**

+177 DWELLINGS







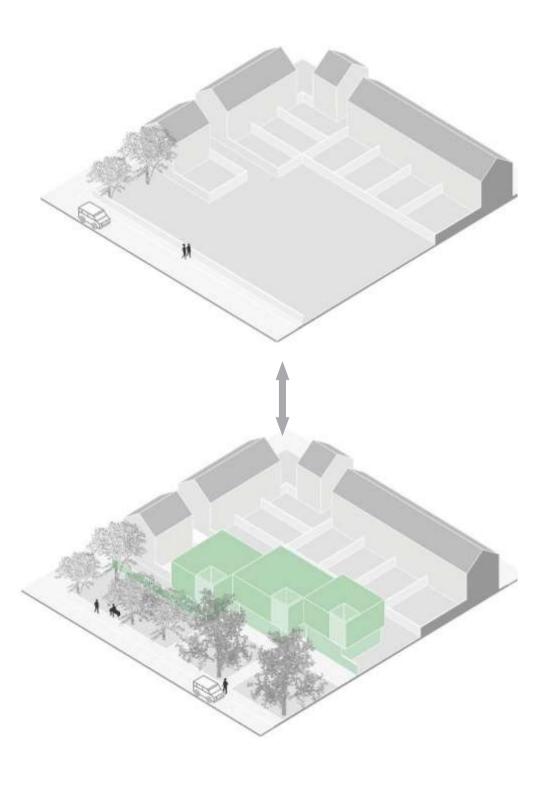






## **GREEN EDGE**

+343 DWELLINGS







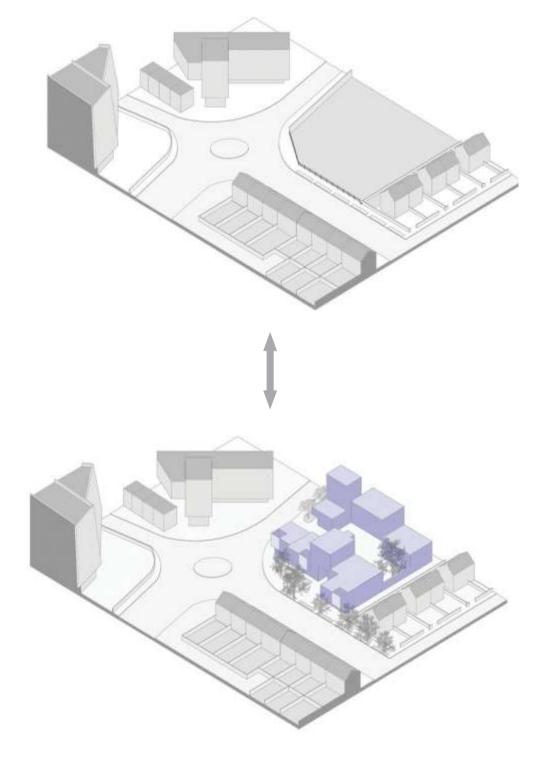


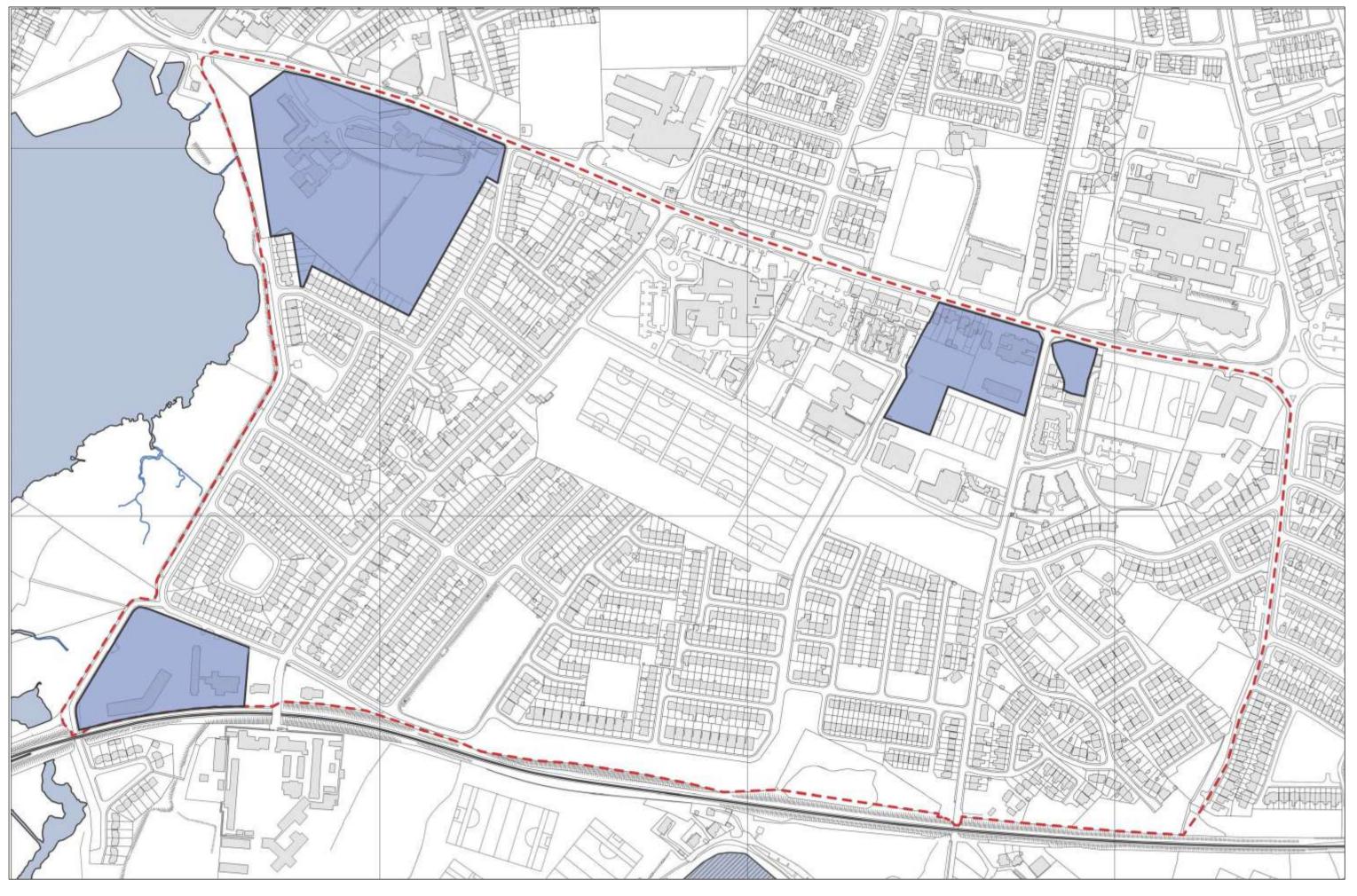




## **INFILL DEVELOPMENT**

+864 DWELLINGS









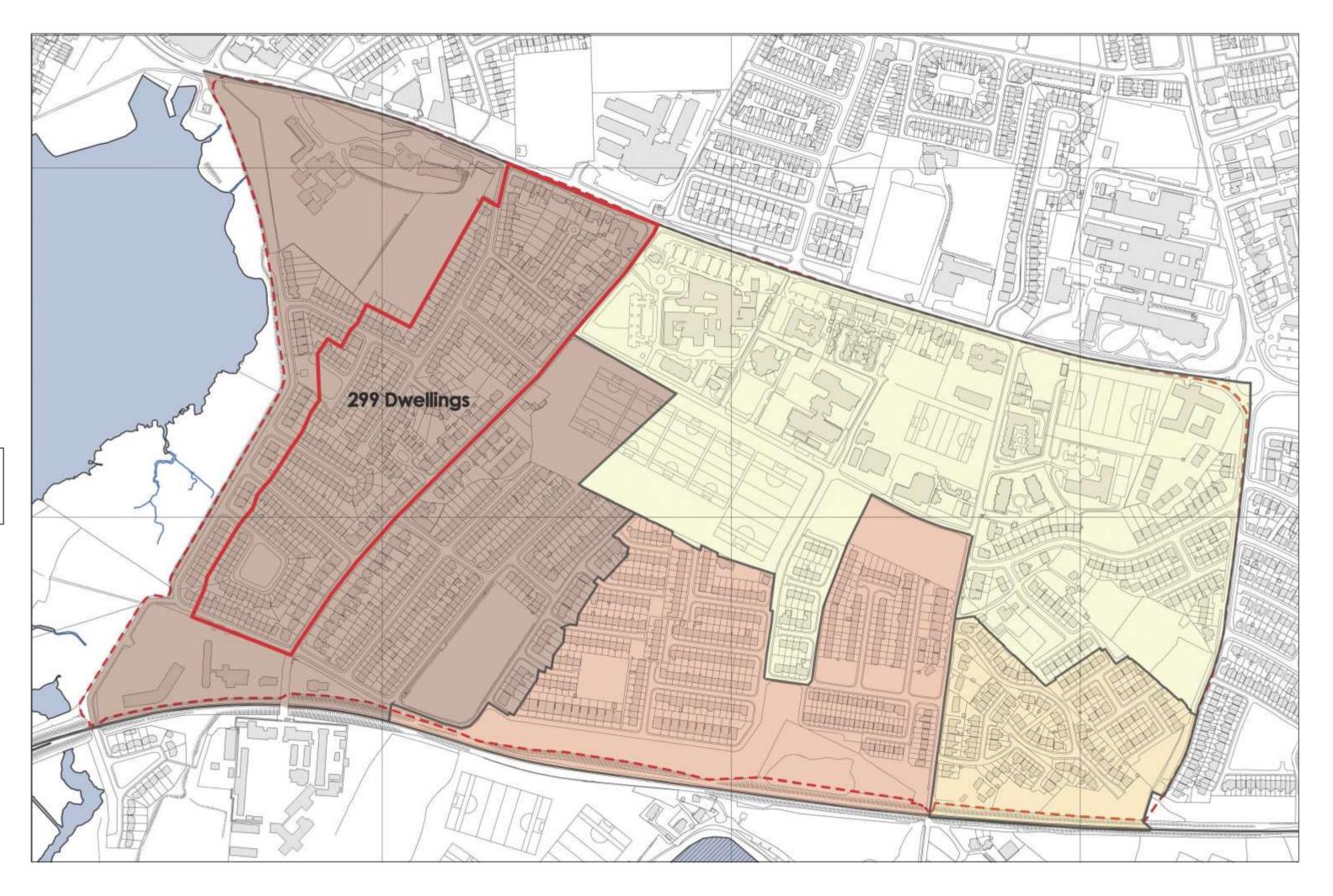




## **OBSOLESCENCE AND REDEVELOPMENT**

+608 DWELLINGS

1970s	960s	1990s	2000s
1970s	960s	1990s	2000s









#### **RENMORE 2070**

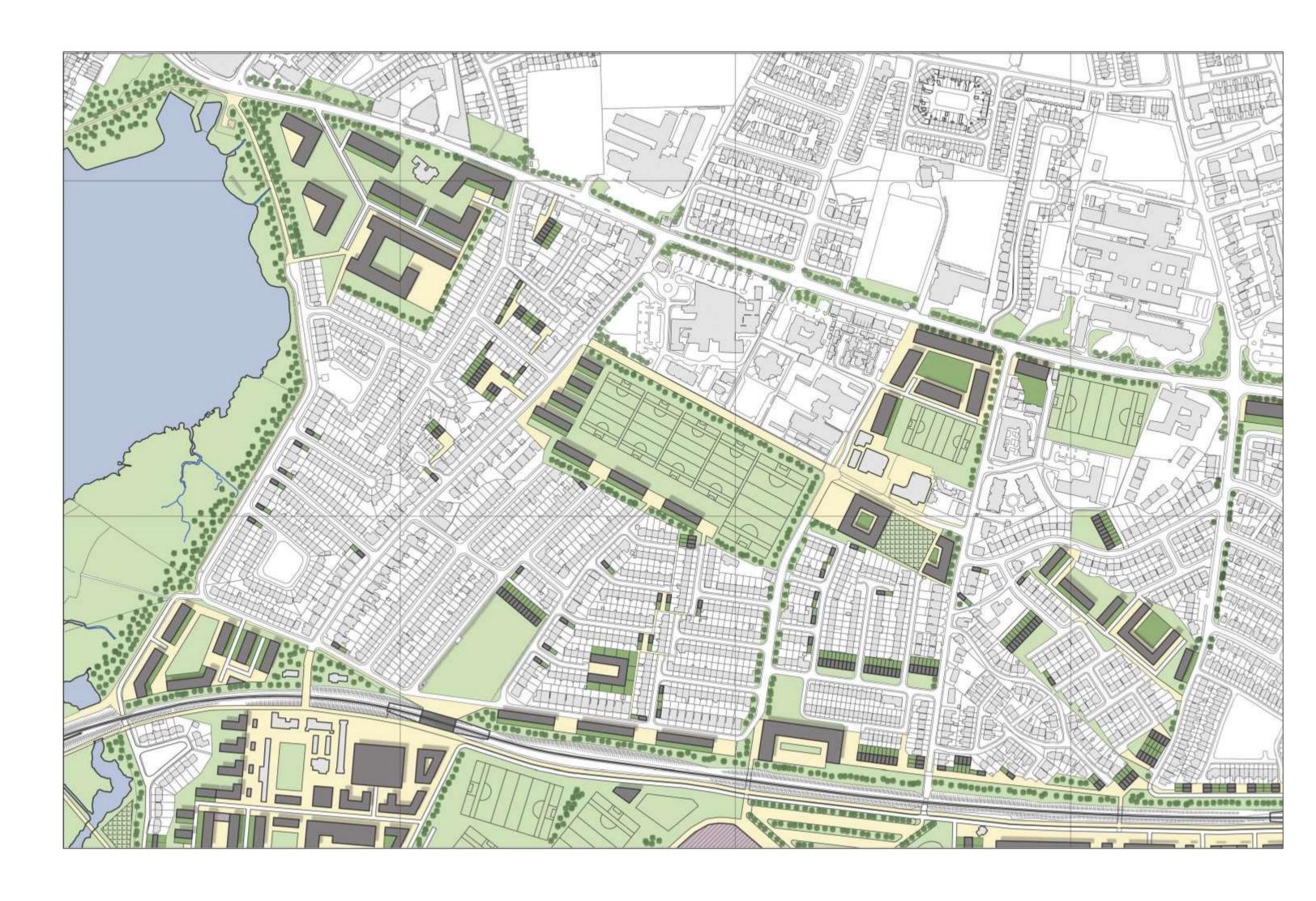
# INCREASED DENSITY AND AMENITY

95 HA NEW NET RESIDENTIAL ENVELOPE

1,195 TO 3,242 DWELLINGS

2,868 TO 7,780 POPULATION

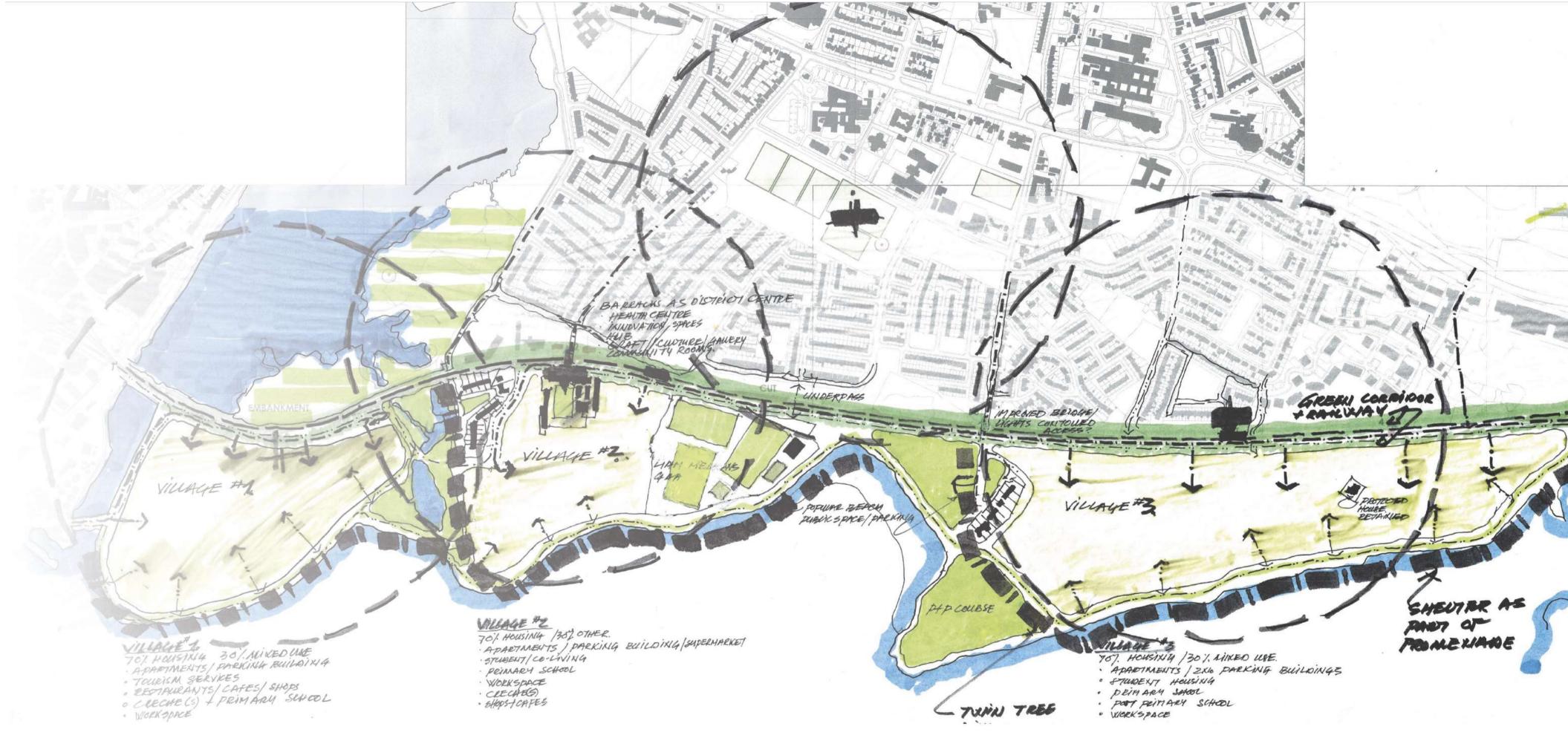
17-34 DPH NET DENSITY





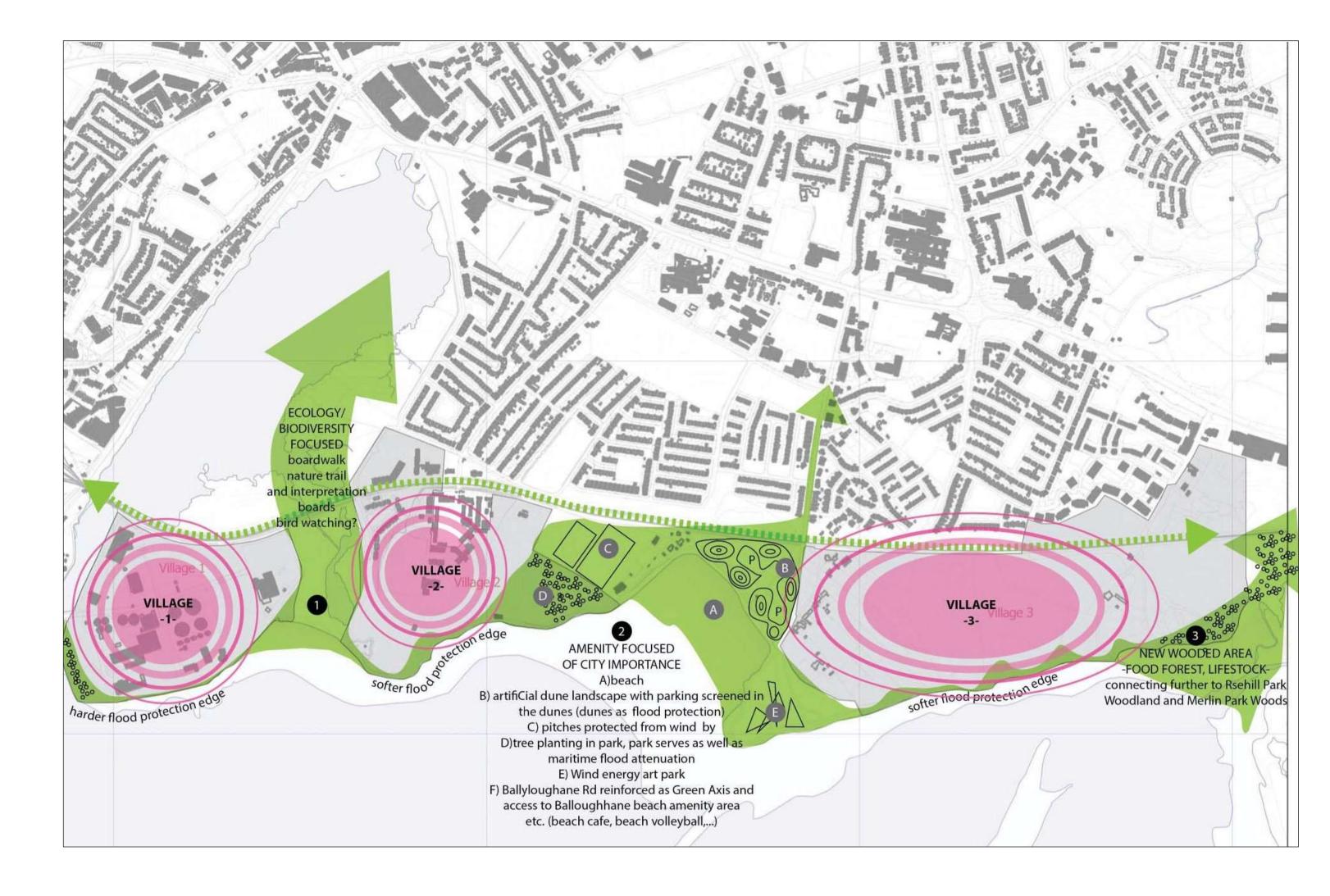






10 | RENMORE, MURROUGH + COASTAL NEIGHBOURHOODS

# **COASTAL NEIGHBOURHOODS CONCEPT**











# RENMORE, MURROUGH + COASTAL NEIGHBOURHOODS









# DOCKLANDS AND BARRACKS NEIGHBOURHOODS







## MURROUGH, DOCKLANDS AND BARRACKS COASTAL NEIGHBOURHOODS









## **COASTAL NEIGHBOURHOODS**



# COASTAL NEIGHBOURHOODS, RENMORE + CITY CENTRE







#### **EXISTING CITY CENTRE**

**GOOD USE MIX WITH VIBRANT TOURISM OFFER** 

**NEED TO REVIVE CULTURAL OFFER** 

**NO SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT SITES** 

**INTACT IF FALTERING BUILDINGS AND PUBLIC REALM** 

**SURPRISINGLY LOW NUMBER OF VACANT UPPER STOREYS** 

POTENTIAL FOR PEDESTRIAN **DOMINANT CORE AREA** 

**FUTURE OF INNER CITY CAR PARK SITES** 





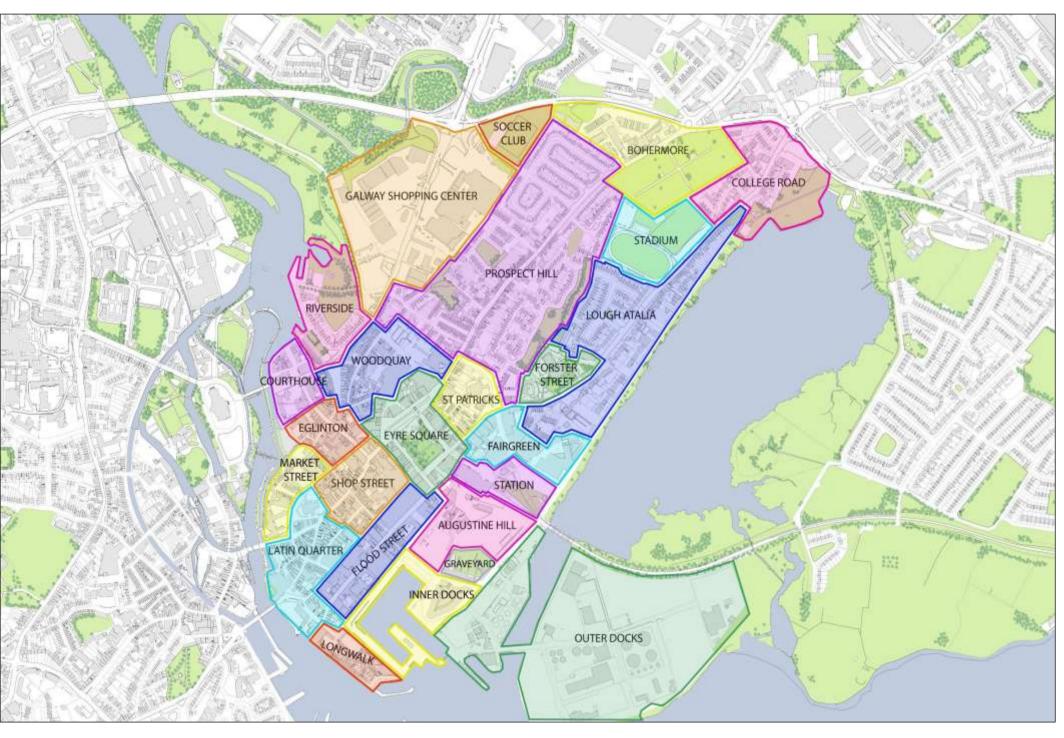


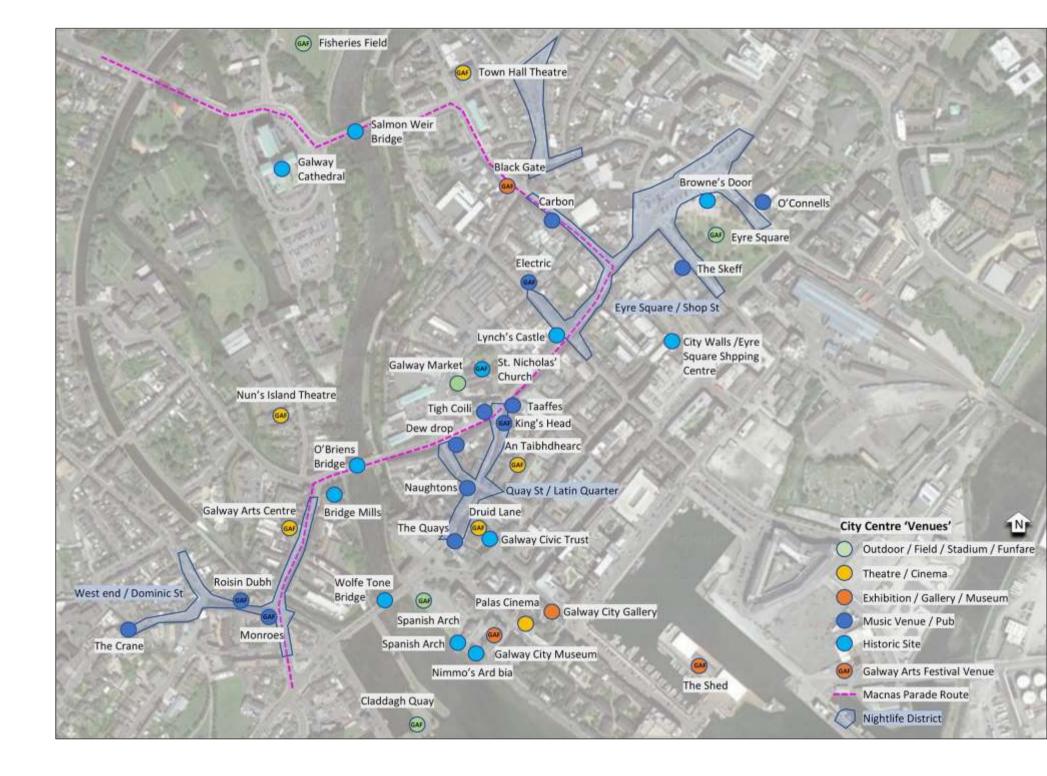




#### **EXISTING CHARACTER AREAS AND CULTURAL VENUES**

#### FRAMEWORK FOR STRENGTHENING CITY CENTRE OVER TIME













#### **OVERALL POTENTIAL**

CONSOLIDATE AROUND CORE TO EXPAND CITY CENTRE AT HIGHER DENSITY

**CREATE BIODIVERSITY CORRIDORS** 

DISCOURAGE OUT OF TOWN RETAIL OVER TIME

USE CAR PARKS TO RELOCATE LARGE RETAIL FROM OUT OF TOWN

**CONNECT UNIVERSITY ACROSS CORRIB RIVER** 

PEDESTRIAN DOMINANT CITY CENTRE AS EARLY MOVE









#### **OVERALL POTENTIAL**

**CONSOLIDATE AROUND CORE TO EXPAND CITY CENTRE AT HIGHER DENSITY** 

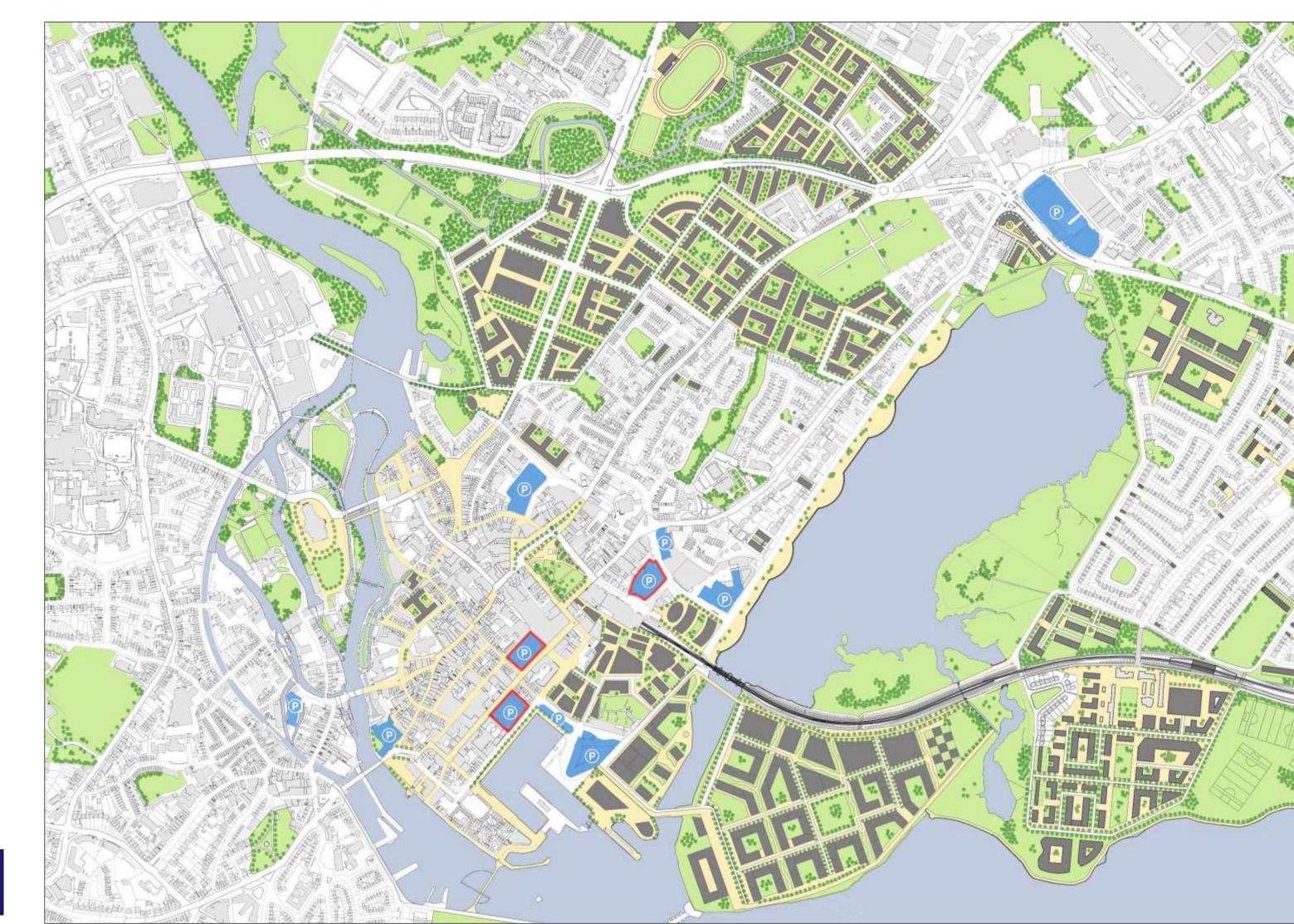
**CREATE BIODIVERSITY CORRIDORS** 

**DISCOURAGE OUT OF TOWN RETAIL OVER TIME** 

**USE CAR PARKS TO RELOCATE LARGE RETAIL FROM OUT OF TOWN** 

**CONNECT UNIVERSITY ACROSS CORRIB RIVER** 

PEDESTRIAN DOMINANT CITY CENTRE **AS EARLY MOVE** 



**GALWAY** 2070









GALWAY 2070



